



REFERENCES

- [1] Patnaik, P. *A comprehensive guide to the hazardous properties of chemical substances*, 3rd edition, Wiley, 2007.
- [2] Fine, G.F.; Cavanagh, L.M.; Afonja, A.; and Binions, R. Metal oxide semiconductor gas sensors in environmental monitoring, *Sensors* 10 (2010): 5469-5502.
- [3] Ding, B.; Wang, M.; Yu, J.; and Sun, G. Gas sensors based on electrospun nanofibers, *Sensors* 9 (2009): 1609-1624.
- [4] Arafat, M. M.; Dinan , B.; Akbar, S. A.; and Haseeb, A. S. M. A. Gas sensors based on one dimensional nanostructured metal-oxides: A Review, *Sensors* 12 (2012): 7207-7258.
- [5] Wang, C.; Yin, L.; Zhang, L.; Xiang, D.; and Gao, R. Metal oxide gas sensors: Sensitivity and influencing factors, *Sensors* 10 (2010): 2088-2106.
- [6] Rickerby, D. G., and Serventi, A. M. Nanostructured metal oxide gas sensors for air-quality monitoring, In *Environanotechnology*, pp. 99-136, Elsavier, 2010.
- [7] Herrán, J.; Mandayo, G. G.; and Castaño, E. Physical behaviour of BaTiO₃-CuO thin-film under carbon dioxide atmospheres, *Sensor and Actuator B* 127 (2007): 370-375.
- [8] Kim, I.-D.; Jeon, E.-K.; Choi, S.-H.; Choi, D.-K.; and Tuller, H. L. Electrospun SnO₂ nanofiber mats with thermo-compression step for gas sensing applications, *Journal of Electroceramics* 25 (2010): 159–167.
- [9] Vaishampayan, M. V.; Deshmukh, R. G.; Walke, P.; and Mulla, I.S. Fe-doped SnO₂ nanomaterial: A low temperature hydrogen sulfide gas sensor, *Materials Chemistry and Physics* 109 (2008): 230–234.
- [10] Leng, J.-y.; Xu, X.-j.; Lv, N.; Fan, H.-t.; and Zhang, T. Synthesis and gas-sensing characteristics of WO₃ nanofibers via electrospinning, *Journal of Colloid and Interface Science* 356 (2011): 54–57.

- [11] Khorami, H. A.; Keyanpour-Rad, M.; and Vaezi, M. R. Synthesis of SnO₂/ZnO composite nanofibers by electrospinning method and study of its ethanol sensing properties, *Applied Surface Science* 257 (2011): 7988–7992.
- [12] Ruiz, A. M.; Sakai, G.; Cornet, A.; Shimanoe, K.; Morante, J. R.; and Yamazoe, N. Cr-doped TiO₂ gas sensor for exhaust NO₂ monitoring, *Sensors and Actuators B* 93 (2003): 509–518.
- [13] de Lacy Costello, B.P.J.; Ewen, R.J.; Ratcliffe, N.M.; and Richards, N.M. Highly sensitive room temperature sensors based on the UV-LED activation of zinc oxide nanoparticles, *Sensors and Actuators B* 134 (2008): 945–952.
- [14] Gong, J.; Li, Y.; Chai, X.; Hu, Z.; and Deng, Y. UV-Light-Activated ZnO fibers for organic gas sensing at room temperature, *Journal of Physical Chemistry C* 114 (2010): 1293–1298.
- [15] Chen, H.; Liu, Y.; Xie, C.; Wu, J.; Zeng, D.; and Liao, Y. A comparative study on UV light activated porous TiO₂ and ZnO film sensors for gas sensing at room temperature, *Ceramics International* 38 (2012): 503–509.
- [16] Sun, J.; Xu, J.; Yu, Y.; Sun, P.; Liu, F.; and Lu, G. UV-activated room temperature metal oxide based gas sensor attached with reflector, *Sensors and Actuators B* 169 (2012): 291–296.
- [17] Peng, L.; Zhao, Q.; Wang, D.; Zhai, J.; Wang, P.; Pang, S.; and Xie, T. Ultraviolet-assisted gas sensing: A potential formaldehyde detection approach at room temperature based on zinc oxide nanorods, *Sensors and Actuators B* 136 (2009): 80–85.
- [18] Wang, W.; Li, Z.; Zheng, W.; Huang, H.; Wang, C.; and Sun, J. Cr₂O₃-sensitized ZnO electrospun nanofibers based ethanol detectors, *Sensors and Actuators B* 143 (2010): 754–758.
- [19] Choi, J. K.; Hwang, I.-S.; Kim, S.J.; Park, J.-S.; Park, S.-S.; Jeong, U.; Kang, Y. C.; and Lee, J.-H. Design of selective gas sensors using electrospun Pd-doped SnO₂ hollow nanofibers, *Sensors and Actuators B* 150 (2010): 191–199.

- [20] Zhang, Y.; He, X.; Li, J.; Miao, Z.; and Huang, F. Fabrication and ethanol-sensing properties of micro gas sensor based on electrospun SnO₂ nanofibers, *Sensors and Actuators B* 132 (2008): 67–73.
- [21] Liu, L.; Li, S.; Zhuang, J.; Wang, L.; Zhang, J.; Li, H.; Liu, Z.; Han, Y.; Jiang, X.; and Zhang, P. Improved selective acetone sensing properties of Co-doped ZnO nanofibers by electrospinning, *Sensors and Actuators B* 155 (2011): 782–788.
- [22] Fan, S.-W.; Srivastava, A. K.; and Dravid, V. P. Nanopatterned polycrystalline ZnO for room temperature gas sensing, *Sensors and Actuators B* 144 (2010): 159–163.
- [23] Kim, I.-D.; Rothschild, A.; Lee, B. H.; Kim, D.Y.; Jo, S. M.; and Tuller, H. L. Ultrasensitive chemiresistors based on electrospun TiO₂ nanofibers, *Nano Letters* 6 (2006): 2009–2013.
- [24] Zhang, J.; Choi, S.-W.; and Kim, S. S. Micro- and nano-scale hollow TiO₂ fibers by coaxial electrospinning: Preparation and gas sensing, *Journal of Solid State Chemistry* 184 (2011): 3008–3013.
- [25] Biao, W.; YuDong, Z.; LiMing, H.; JunSheng, C.; FengLi, G.; Yun, L.; and LiJun, W. Improved and excellent CO sensing properties of Cu-doped TiO₂ nanofibers, *Electronics Physics* 55 (2010): 228-232.
- [26] Naranjo, E., and Neethling, G. A. Diversified technologies for fixed gas detection. [Online]. Available from: <http://s7d9.scene7.com/is/content/minesafetyappliances/Gas%20Detection%20Technologies%20White%20Paper> [2011, October 11].
- [27] InductiveLoad Semiconductor/What is a semiconductor. [Online]. Available from: http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/0b/Band_gap_comparison.svg/350px-Band_gap_comparison.svg.png [2013, August 22].
- [28] Chou, S. M.; Teoh, L. G.; Lai, W. H.; Su, Y. H.; and Hon, M. H. ZnO:Al thin film gas sensor for detection of ethanol vapor, *Sensors* 6 (2006): 1420-1427.

- 
- [29] Wei, S.; Yu, Y.; and Zhou, M. CO gas sensing of Pd-doped ZnO nanofibers synthesized by electrospinning method, *Materials Letters* 64 (2010): 2284–2286.
 - [30] Park, J.-A.; Moon, J.; Lee, S.-J.; Kim, S. H.; Zyung, T.; and Chu, H. Y. Structure and CO gas sensing properties of electrospun TiO₂ nanofibers, *Materials Letters* 64 (2010): 255–257.
 - [31] Comini, E.; Cristalli, A.; Faglia, G.; and Sberveglieri, G. Light enhanced gas sensing properties of indium oxide and tin dioxide sensors, *Sensors and Actuators B* 65 (2000): 260–263.
 - [32] Kim, Y.-S.; Hwang, I.-S.; Kim, S.-J.; Lee, C.Y.; and Lee, J.-H. CuO nanowire gas sensors for air quality control in automotive cabin, *Sensors and Actuators B* 135 (2008): 298-303.
 - [33] Moon, J.; Park, J.-A.; Lee, S.-J.; Zyung, T.; and Kim, I.-D. Pd-doped TiO₂ nanofiber networks for gas sensor applications, *Sensors and Actuators B* 149 (2010): 301–305.
 - [34] Kaur, M.; Jain, N.; Sharma, K.; Bhattacharya, S.; Roy, M.; Tyagi, A.K.; Gupta, S.K.; and Yakhmi, J.V. Room-temperature H₂S gas sensing at ppb level by single crystal In₂O₃ whiskers, *Sensors and Actuators B* 133 (2008): 456-461.
 - [35] Alessandri, I.; Comini, E.; Bontempi, E.; Faglia, G.; Depero, L. E.; and Sberveglieri, G. Cr-inserted TiO₂ thin films for chemical gas sensors, *Sensors and Actuators B* 128 (2007): 312–319.
 - [36] Wang, B.; Zhu, L.F.; Yang, Y.H.; Xu, N.S.; and Yang, G.W. Fabrication of a SnO₂ nanowire gas sensor and sensor performance for hydrogen, *Journal of Physical Chemistry C* 112 (2008): 6643–6647.
 - [37] Xiangfeng, C.; Caihong, W.; Dongli, J.; and Chenmou, Z. Ethanol sensor based on indium oxide nanowires prepared by carbothermal reduction reaction, *Chemical Physics Letters* 399 (2004): 461-464.

- 
- [38] Gou, X.; Wang, G.; Yang, J.; Park, J.; and Wexler, D. Chemical synthesis, characterization and gas sensing performance of copper oxide nanoribbons, *Journal of Materials Chemistry* 18 (2008): 965-969.
 - [39] Zeng, Y.; Lou, Z.; Wang, L.; Zou, B.; Zhang, T.; Zheng, W.; and Zou, G. Enhanced ammonia sensing performances of Pd-sensitized flowerlike ZnO nanostructure, *Sensors and Actuators B* 156 (2011): 395–400.
 - [40] Pawar, S.G.; Chougule, M. A.; Patil, S. L.; Raut, B. T.; Godse, P. R.; Sen, S.; and Patil, V. B. Room temperature ammonia gas sensor based on polyaniline-TiO₂ nanocomposite, *IEEE Sensors Journal* 11 (2011): 3417-3423.
 - [41] Thong, L. V.; Hoa, N. D.; Le, D. T. T.; Viet, D. T.; Tam, P. D.; Le, A.-T.; and Hieu, N. V. On-chip fabrication of SnO₂-nanowire gas sensor: The effect of growth time on sensor performance, *Sensors and Actuators B: Chemical* 146 (2010): 361–367.
 - [42] Zhao, M.; Wang, X.; Ning, L.; Jia, J.; Li, X.; and Cao, L. Electrospun Cu-doped ZnO nanofibers for H₂S sensing, *Sensors and Actuators B* 156 (2011): 588–592.
 - [43] Lin, H.-M.; Hsu, T.-Y.; Tung, C.-Y.; and Hsu, C.-M. Hydrogen sulfide detection by nanocrystal Pt doped TiO₂-based gas sensors, *Nanostructure Materials* 6 (1995): 1001-1004.
 - [44] Rout, C. S.; Hedge, M.; and Rao, C.N.R. H₂S sensors based on tungsten oxide nanostructures, *Sensors and Actuators B* 128 (2008): 488-493.
 - [45] Vaishampayan, M.V.; Deshmukh, R.G.; Walke, P.; and Mulla, I.S. Fe-doped SnO₂ nanomaterial: A low temperature hydrogen sulfide gas sensor, *Materials Chemistry and Physics* 109 (2008): 230–234.
 - [46] Zheng, W.; Lu, X.; Wang, W.; Li, Z.; Zhang, H.; Wang, Z.; Xu, X.; Li, S.; and Wang, C. Assembly of Pt nanoparticles on electrospun In₂O₃ nanofibers for H₂S detection, *Journal of Colloid and Interface Science* 338 (2009): 366–370.

- 
- [47] Iyama, T.; Kato, A.; Fujiishi, K.; and Nagatani, M. A new detector for gaseous components using semiconductive thin films, *Analytical Chemistry* 34 (1962): 1502-1503.
 - [48] Barreca, D.; Bekermann, D.; Comini, E.; Devi, A.; Fischer, R. A.; Gasparotto, A.; Maccato, C.; Sberveglieri, G.; and Tondello, E. 1D ZnO nano-assemblies by Plasma-CVD as chemical sensors for flammable and toxic gases, *Sensors and Actuators B* 149 (2010): 1-7.
 - [49] Herrán, J.; Fernández-González, O.; Castro-Hurtado, I.; Romero, T.; G^a Mandayo, G.; and Castaño, E. Photoactivated solid-state gas sensor for carbon dioxide detection at room temperature, *Sensors and Actuators B* 149 (2010): 368-372.
 - [50] Doh, S. J.; Kim, C.; Lee, S. G.; Lee, S. J.; and Kim, H. Development of photocatalytic TiO₂ nanofibers by electrospinning and its application to degradation of dye pollutants, *Journal of Hazardous Materials* 154 (2008): 118-127.
 - [51] Li, H.; Zhang, W.; and Pan, W. Enhanced photocatalytic activity of electrospun TiO₂ nanofibers with optimal anatase/rutile ratio, *Journal of the American Ceramic Society* 94 (2011): 3184-3187.
 - [52] Mardare, D.; Iftimie, N.; Crișan, M.; Răileanu, M.; Yıldız, A.; Coman, T.; Pomoni, K.; and Vomvas, A. Electrical conduction mechanism and gas sensing properties of Pd-doped TiO₂ films, *Journal of Non-Crystalline Solids* 357 (2011): 1774-1779.
 - [53] Eriksson, J.; Khranovskyy, V.; Söderlind, F.; Käll, P.-O.; Yakimova, R.; and Spetz, A. L. ZnO nanoparticles or ZnO films: A comparison of the gas sensing capabilities, *Sensors and Actuators B* 137 (2009): 94-102.
 - [54] Ji, L. Porous nanofibers power up rechargeable batteries. [Online]. Available from: <http://images.iop.org/objects/ntw/journal/8/4/9/image2.jpg> [2013, August 22].

- [55] Park, J. Y., and Kim, S. S. Effects of processing parameters on the synthesis of TiO₂ nanofibers by electrospinning, *Metals and Materials International* 15 (2009): 95-99.
- [56] Wang, C.; Zhang, W.; Huang, Z.H.; Yan, E.Y.; and Su, Y.H. Effect of concentration, voltage, take-over distance and diameter of pinhead on precursory poly (phenylene vinylene) electrospinning, *Pigment & Resin Technology*, 35 (2006): 278–283.
- [57] Heikkilä, P., and Harlin, A. Parameter study of electrospinning of polyamide-6, *European Polymer Journal* 44 (2008): 3067–3079.
- [58] Kim, J., and Yong, K. Mechanism study of ZnO nanorod-bundle sensors for H₂S gas sensing, *Journal of Physical Chemistry C* 115 (2011): 7218–7224.
- [59] Cosgrove, T. *Colloid Science – Principle, Methods and Applications*, Blackwell Publishing, 2010.
- [60] Hai Yent seat cover (Thailand), Contact angle. [Online]. Available from: <http://webiz.co.th/files/photos/0/84/05/840569/1947621.jpg> [2013, August 22].
- [61] Peng, L.; Zeng, Q.; Song, H.; Qin, P.; Lei, M.; Tie, B.; and Wang, T. Room-temperature gas sensing properties of cobalt-doped ZnO nanobelts with visible light irradiation, *Applied Physics A* 105 (2011): 387–392.
- [62] Carotta, M.C.; Cervi, A.; Fioravanti, A.; Gherardi, S.; Giberti, A.; Vendemiati, B.; Vincenzi, D.; and Sacerdoti, M. A novel ozone detection at room temperature through UV-LED-assisted ZnO thick film sensors, *Thin Solid Films* 520 (2011): 939-946.
- [63] Tang, H.; Yan, M.; Zhang, H.; Li, S.; Ma, X.; Wang, M.; and Yang, D. A selective NH₃ gas sensor based on Fe₂O₃-ZnO nanocomposites at room temperature, *Sensors and Actuators B* 114 (2006): 910-915.
- [64] Yu, A.; Qian, J.; Pan, H.; Cui, Y.; Xu, M.; Tu, L.; Chai, Q.; and Zhou, X. Micro-lotus constructed by Fe-doped ZnO hierarchically porous nanosheets: Preparation, characterization and gas sensing property, *Sensors and Actuators B* 158 (2011): 9–16.

- [65] Zhang, M.; Yuan, Z.; Song, J.; and Zheng, C. Improvement and mechanism for the fast response of a Pt/TiO₂ gas sensor, *Sensors and Actuators B* 148 (2010): 87–92.
- [66] Landau, O., and Rothschild, A. Microstructure evolution of TiO₂ gas sensors produced by electrospinning, *Sensors and Actuators B* 171– 172 (2012): 118– 126.
- [67] Dhawale, D.S.; Salunkhe, R.R.; Patil, U.M.; Gurav, K.V.; More, A.M.; and Lokhande, C.D. Room temperature liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) sensor based on p-polyaniline/n-TiO₂ heterojunction, *Sensors and Actuators B* 134 (2008): 988–992.
- [68] Han, C.-H.; Hong, D.-W.; Kim, I.-J.; Gwak, J.; Han, S.-D.; and Singh, K. C. Synthesis of Pd or Pt/titanate nanotube and its application to catalytic type hydrogen gas sensor, *Sensors and Actuators B* 128 (2007): 320–325.
- [69] Ostrick, B.; Mühlsteff, J.; Fleischer, M.; Meixner, H.; Doll, T.; and Kohl, C.-D. Adsorbed water as key to room temperature gas-sensitive reactions in work function type sensors: the carbonate-carbon dioxide system, *Sensors and Actuators B* 57 (1999): 115-119.
- [70] Lee, J.-S.; Lee, Y.-I.; Song, H.; Jang, D.-H.; and Choa, Y.-H. Synthesis and characterization of TiO₂ nanowires with controlled porosity and microstructure using electrospinning method, *Current Applied Physics* 11 (2011): 5210-5214.
- [71] Lee, D. Y.; Kim, B.-Y.; Lee, S.-J.; Lee, M.-H.; Song, Y.-S.; Lee, J.-Y. Titania nanofibers prepared by electrospinning, *Journal of the Korean Physical Society* 48 (2006): 1686-1690.
- [72] Yang, Y.; Jia, Z.; Li, Q.; and Guan, Z. Experimental investigation of the governing parameters in the electrospinning of polyethylene oxide solution, *IEEE Transactions on Dielectrics and Electrical Insulation* 13 (2006): 580–585.

- 
- [73] Ding, B.; Kim, H.Y.; Lee, S.C.; Lee, D.R.; and Choi, K.J. Preparation and characterization of nanoscaled poly(vinyl alcohol) fibres via electrospinning. *Fibers and Polymers* 3 (2002): 73–79.
 - [74] Kidoaki, S.; Kwon, I.K.; and Matsuda, T. Structural features and mechanical properties of in situ-bonded meshes of segmented polyurethane electrospun from mixed solvents, *Journal of Biomedical Materials Research, Part B: Applied Biomaterials* 76B (2006): 219–229.
 - [75] Wang, C.; Hsu, C.H.; and Lin, J.H. Scaling laws in electrospinning of polystyrene solutions, *Macromolecules* 39 (2006): 7662–7672.
 - [76] Megelski, S.; Stephens, J.S.; Chase, D.B.; and Rabolt, J.F. Micro- and nanostructured surface morphology on electrospun polymer fibres, *Macromolecules* 35 (2002): 8456-8466.
 - [77] Wyckoff, R. W. G. *Crystal Structure*, 2nd edition, Interscience Publishing, 1963.
 - [78] Rouquerol, J.; Avnir, D.; Fairbridge, C. W.; Everett, D. H.; Haynes, J. H.; Pernicone, N.; Ramsay, J. D. F.; Sing, K. S. W.; and Unger, K. K. Recommendations for the characterization of porous solids, *Pure and Applied Chemistry* 66 (1994): 1739-1758.
 - [79] Schnider, P. Adsorption isotherms of microporous-mesoporous solids revisited, *Applied Catalysis, A: General* 129 (1995): 157-165.
 - [80] Linsebigler, A. L.; Lu, G.; and Yates, J. T., Jr. Photocatalysis on TiO₂ surfaces: Principles, mechanisms, and selected results, *Chemical Reviews* 95 (1995): 735-758.
 - [81] Ohtani, B. Titania photocatalysis beyond recombination: A critical review, *Catalysts* 3 (2013): 942-953.
 - [82] Basu, S., and Basu, P. K. Nanocrystalline metal oxides for methane sensors: Role of noble metals, *Journal of Sensors* 2009 (2009): 1-20.
 - [83] Kondarides, D. I.; Daskalaki, V. M.; Patsoura, A.; and Verykios, X. E. Hydrogen production by photo-induced reforming of biomass components and derivatives at ambient conditions, *Catalysis Letters* 122 (2008): 26–32.

- [84] Schwarzenbach, R. P.; Gschwend, P. M.; and Imboden, D. M. *Environmental organic chemistry*, 2nd edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2003.
- [85] Adkins, H.; Elofson, R. M.; Rossow, A. G.; and Robinson, C. C. The oxidation potentials of aldehydes and ketones, *Journal of American Chemical Society* 71 (1949): 3622-3629.
- [86] Iwasita, T. Electrocatalysis of methanol oxidation, *Electrochimica Acta* 47 (2002): 3663-3674.



VITA

Mr. Thanetpong Paisunthornsook was born on July 26, 1988 in Bangkok, Thailand. He graduated from Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Mahidol University, Thailand in 2009. He was admitted to Master Degree in Petrochemical and Polymer Science program, Faculty of Science, Chulalongkorn University in 2010.

Conference and Presentation:

August 2011 Advance Plasma Technology for Green Energy and Biomedical Application (APT 2011), Centara Duangtawan, Chiangmai, Thailand

January 2013 Pure and Applied Chemistry International Conference (PACCON 2013), The Tide resort, Chonburi, Thailand.

His present address is 80/978, Soi 40 Thippawan 1 village, Theparak Rd., Tambol Bangmuangmai, Muang District, Samutprakarn Province, Thailand 10270, Tel. 089-4413442, E-mail: dew2631@hotmail.com

