



เอกสารอ้างอิง

- Abbott, B.J., "Preparation of Pharmaceutical Compounds by Immobilized Enzymes and Cells," Adv. Appl. Microbiol., 20, 203-257, 1976.
- Acevedo, F., and C.L. Coonsy, "Penicillin Amidase Production by Bacillus megaterium," Biotechnol. Bioeng., 15, 493-503, 1973.
- Amotz, S., Ger Offen 2,345,186, 1974.
- Badr-Eldin, S.M., and M.M. Attia, "Deacylation of Benzylpenicillin and Some of Its Modified Structure with Penicillin Acylase of E.coli," Acta Microbiol. Pol., Series B., 5, 43-49, 1973.
- Balasingham, K., D. Warburton, P. Dunnill, and M.D. Lilly, "The Isolation and Kinetics of Penicillin Amidase from E.coli," Biochim. Biophys. Acta., 276, 250-256, 1972.
- Ballio, A., E.B. Chain, F. Dentice Di Accadia, G.N. Rolinson, and F.R. Batchelor; Nature, London, 183, 180, 1959. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980)
- Batchelor, F.R., E.B. Chain., F.R.S., T.L. Hardy, K.R.L. Mansford, and G.N. Rolinson, "6-Aminopenicillanic Acid. III. Isolation and Purification," Proc. R. Soc., 154, 498-508, 1961b.
- Batchelor, F.R., E.B. Chain, F.R.S., and G.N. Rolinson, "6-Aminopenicillanic acid. I. 6-Aminopenicillanic Acid in Penicillin Fermentations," Proc. R. Soc., Series B., 154, 478-489, 1961a.
- Batchelor, F.R., F.P. Doyle, J.H.C. Nayler, and G.N. Rolinson, "Synthesis of Penicillin : 6-Aminopenicillanic Acid in Penicillin Fermentations," Nature, 183, 257-258, 1959.
- Bauer, K., W. Kaufmann, and S.A. Ludwig, Z. Physiol. Chem., 352, 1723, 1971. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).

- Baumann, F., R. Brunner, and M. Rohr, "Substrate Specificity of Penicillin Amidase from Fusarium semitectum," Z. Physiol. Chem., 352, 853-858, 1971.
- Berdy, J., "Recent Advances in and Prospects of Antibiotic Research," Process Biochem., Oct./Nov., 28-35, 1980.
- Boemer, B., H. Barth, E. Rauenbach, F. Hemper, and K. Schmidt, Ger Offen, 2,215,512, 2,215,505, 2,215,687, 2,215,539, 1973.
- Bondareva, N.W., M.M. Levitov, and E.V. Goryachenkova, Biokhimiya, 34, 96, 1969a. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Bondareva, N.W., M.M. Levitov, and M.S. Robinovich, Biokhimiya, 34, 478, 1969b. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Brandl, E., Z. Physiol. Chem., 342, 86, 1965. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Brandl, E., Scientia Pharm., 40, 89, 1972. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Brandl, E., and F. Kuauseder, Ger Offen, 2, 503, 581, 1975.
- Breed, R.S., and Kral, U.S. Pat 3,439,427.
- Brodelius, P. "Advances in Biochemical Engineering" (Ghose, T.K., A. Fiechter, and N. Blakeboroug, eds.) Vol 10. pp 75, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1978.
- Burkholder, P.R., B.D. Davis, Science, 114, 459, 1951. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Carleysmith, S.W., P. Dunnill, and M.D. Lilly, "Kinetics Behavior of Immobilized Penicillin Acylase," Biotechnol. Bioeng., 22, 735-756, 1980.
- Carrington, T.R., "The Development of Commercial Process for the Production of 6-Aminopenicillanic Acid," Proc. R. Soc. Lond., 179, 321-333, 1971.

- Cheetham, P.S.J., K.W. Blunt, and C. Bucke, "Physical Studies on Cell Immobilization Using Calcium Alginate Gels," Biotechnol. Bioeng., 21, 2155-2168, 1979.
- Chiang, C., and R.E. Bennett, "Purification and Properties of Penicillin Amidase from Bacillus megaterium," J. Bacteriol., 93, 302-308, 1967.
- Chibata, I., Immobilized Enzyme Research and Development, A Halsted Press Book, John Wiley and Son, New York, London, 1978.
- Chibata, I., "Production of Useful Chemical Using Cells Immobilized with Polyacrylamide and Carrageenan," Enzyme Eng., 5, 393-400, 1980.
- Chibata, I., and T. Tosa, "Transformations of Organic Compounds by Immobilized Microbial Cells," Adv. Appl. Microbiol. 22, 1, 1977.
- Chibata, I., T. Tosa, and Takatsuki, U.S. Pat 3, 953, 291, 1976.
- Claridge, C.A., A. Gourevitch, and I. Lein, "Bacterial Penicillin Amidase," Nature, 187, 237-238, 1960.
- Claridge, C.A., J.R. Luttinger, and J. Lein, "Specificity of Penicillin Amidases," J. Proc. Soc. Expt. Biol. Med., 113, 1008-1012, 1963.
- Cole, M., "Properties of the Penicillin Deacylase Enzyme of E.coli," Nature, 203, 519-520, 1964.
- Cole, M., "Formation of 6-Aminopenicillanic Acid, Penicillins and Penicillin Acylase by Various Fungi," Appl. Microbiol. 14, 98-104, 1966.
- Cole, M., "Microbial Synthesis of Penicillins and 6-Aminopenicillanic Acid," Process Biochem., 2, 35-41, 1967.
- Cole, M., "Hydrolysis of Penicillins and Related Compounds by the Cell-Bound Penicillin Acylase of Escherichia coli," Biochem. J., 115, 733-739, 1969a.

- Cole, M., "Deacylation of Acylamino Compounds Other Than Penicillins by the Cell-Bound Penicillin Acylase of E.coli," Biochem. J., 115, 741-745, 1969b.
- Cole, M., "Penicillin and Other Acylamino Compounds Synthesized by the Cell Bound Penicillin Acylase of E.coli," Biochem. J., 115, 747-755, 1969c.
- Cole, M., "Factors Affecting the Synthesized of Ampicillin and Hydroxy-penicillins by the Cell Bound Penicillin Acylase of E.coli," Biochem. J., 115, 757-764, 1969d.
- Cole, M., and G.N. Rolinson, "6-Aminopenicillanic Acid II. Formation of 6-Aminopenicillanic Acid by Emericellopsis minima (Stalk) and Related Fungi," Proc. R. Soc., Series B., 154, 490-497, 1961.
- Cole, M., and R. Sutherland, "The Role of Penicillin Acylase in the Resistance of Gram Negative Bacteria to Penicillins," Appl. Microbiol., 42, 345-356, 1966.
- Daumy, O.G., A.S. McColl, and D. Apostolakos, "Repression of Penicillin G Acylase of P.rettegeri by Tricarboxylic Acid Cycle Intermediates," J. Bacteriol., 152, 104-110, 1982..
- Daumy, O.G., D. Dancly, A.S. McColl, D. Apostoakos, and F. Vinick, J.Bacteriol., 163, 925, 1985.
- Demand, L.A., "Industrial Microbiology," Science, 214, 987, 1981.
- Dennen, D.W., C.G. Allen, and D.D. Carver, "Arylamidase of Cephaloporum acremonium and Its Specificity for Cephalosperin C," Appl. Microbiol., 21, 907-15, 1971.
- Dinelli, D., "Fibre-entrapped Enzyme," Process Biochem., 7, 9-12, 1972.

- Dulong De Rosnay, C., F. Castagnou, and J. Latrille, Annales de l'Institute Pasteur, Paris, 118, 277, 1970. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Ekstrom, B., E. Lagerlof, L. Nathorest-Westfelt, and B. Sjoberg, "New Production Technique for 6-APA (6-Aminopenicillanic Acid) with Enzyme," Sven. Farm. Tidskv., 78, 531-535, 1974.
- Erickson, R.C., and R.E. Bennett, Appl. Microbiol. 13, 738, 1965. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Erickson, R.C., and L.D. Dean, Appl. Microbiol., 14, 1047, 1966. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Fawcett, PA., J.J. Usher, and E.P. Abraham, Biochem. J. 151, 729, 1975. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Gang, D.M., K. Shaikh, "Regulation of Penicillin Acylase in Escherichia coli," Biochim. Biophys. Acta. 425, 110-114, 1976.
- Gatenbeck, S., and V. Brunsberg, Acta Chemica Scandinavica, 22, 1059, 1968. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Genu technical data Bulletin 9401-1, The Copenhagen Factory Ltd., Denmark, 1985.
- Golub, E.I., M.M. Garaev, and N.B. Romanava, "Mutants of E.coli with Damaged Glucose Transport as Organisms Producing Penicillin Acylase," Antibiotiki (Moscow), 18, 882-886, 1973.
- Gotovtseva, V.A., O.D. Yudina, and M.M. Levitov, "The Effect of Organic Acids on the Production of Penicillin Acylase by Bacterium faecalis alcaligenes," Microbiologiya, 34, 215, 1965a.
- Gotovtseva, V.A., O.D. Yudina, and M.M. Levitov, Microbiologiya, 37, 180, 1965b. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).

- Hammer, J.J., and M. Lozonov, Ger Offen 2, 752, 499, 1978.
- Haupt, I., and H. thrum, "Acylase Activity in Streptomyces I. Penicillin Acylase," Z. Allg. Mikrobiol., 7, 343-348, 1967.
- Holt, R.J., and G.T. Stewart, "Penicillin Amidase from Coliforms : Its Extraction and Some Characteristics," Nature, 201, 824-825, 1964a.
- Holt, R.J. and G.T. Stewart, J. Gen. Microbiol. 11, 1, 1963. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Huang, H.T., A.R. English, T.A. Seto, G.M. Shull, and B.A. Sobin, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 82, 3790, 1960. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Huang, H.T., T.A. Seto, and G.M. Shull, Appl. Microbiol. 11, 1, 1963. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Huper, F.; Ger Offen 2,157,970, 1973.
- Jack, T.R., and J.E. Zajic, Advances in Biochemical Engineering, (Fiechter ed.) Vol. 5, pp. 125, A. Springer Verlag, Berlin, 1977.
- Kamogashino, T., T. Kawaguchi, W. Miyasaki, and T. Doi, Japan Kokia 7,228,190, 1972.
- Kato, K., J. Antibiotics, 6,120, 1953. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Kaufmann, W. and K. Bauer, "Enzymic Splitting and Resynthesis of Penicillin," Naturwissenschaften, 47, 474-475, 1960.
- Kaufmann, W., and K. Bauer, J. Gen. Microbiol. 35, 4, 1964. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Kitano, K., K. Kintaka, K. Katamoto, K. Nara, and Y. Nakao, J. Ferment. Tech., 53, 339, 1975. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Kitano, K., K. Kinatka, S. Suzuki, K. Katamoto, K. Nara, and Y. Nakao, J. Ferment. Tech., 52, 785, 1974. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).

- Klein, J., and H. Eng., Biotechnology Letters, 1, 171, 1979.
- Klein, J. and F. Wagner, Abstr. Commen. Eur. Congr. Biotechnol., 2nd, p. 118, 1981.
- Klein, J., and F. Wagner, "Immobilization of Whole Microbial Cells for the Production of 6-Aminopenicillanic acid," Enzyme Eng., 5, 335-345, 1980.
- Klein, J. and F. Wagner, "Methods for the Immobilization of Microbial Cells," Immobilized Microbial Cells (Chibata, I. and L.B. Wingard, eds.), pp. 12-46, Academic press, London, 1983.
- Klein, J., F. Wagner, H. Eng., and K.D. Vorlop, Ger Offen 2, 835, 874, 1980.
- Klein, J., F. Wagner, P. Washausen, H. Eng., and C.K.A, Martin, Preprints of the First European Congress on Biotechnology Interlaken, part 1, pp. 190, Switzerland, 1978.
- Klibanov, A.M., "Stabilization of Enzyme Against Thermal Inactivation," Advances in Applied Microbiology (Laskin, A.I., ed.) Vol. 29, pp. 1-28, Academic Press Inc., New York, 1983.
- Kondo, E. and T. Mitsugi, U.S. Pat 3, 926, 728, 1975.
- Kutzbach, C., and E. Rauenbusch, "Preparation and General Properties of Crystalline Penicillin Acylase from Escherichia coli ATCC 11105," Z. Physiol. Chem., 354, 45-53, 1974.
- Levitov, M.M., K.I. Klapovskaya, and G.I. Kleiner, "Induced Acylase Biosynthesis in Escherichia coli," Microbiologica., 36, 912, 1967.
- Lilly, M.D., K. Balasingham, D. Warburton, and P. Dunnill, Fermentation Technology Today (Terui, ed.), pp. 379, Society of Fermentation Technology, Kyoto, Japan, 1972.

- Lo, T.C.Y., and M.A. Bewick, J. Biol. Chem., 253, 7826, 1978. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Lowry, O.H., N.J. Roscbrough, A. Lewis Farr, and R.J. Randall, "Protein Measurement with the Folin Phenol Reagent," J. Biol. Chem., 193, 265-275, 1951.
- Luria, S.E., J.N. Adams, and R.C. Teng, "Transduction of Lactose Utilizing Ability Among Strains of Escherichia coli and Shigella dysenteriae and the Properties of The transducing Phage Particles," Virology. 13, 348-390, 1960.
- Magasanik, B., Cold Spr. Harb. Symp. Quant. Biol., 26, 249, 1961.
- Marconi, W., F. Bartoli, F. Cecere, G. Galli, and F. Morisi, "Synthesis of Penicillins and Cephalosporins by Penicillin Acylase Entrapped in Fibers," Agr. Biol. Chem. 39, 277-279, 1975.
- Marconi, W., F. Cecere, F. Morisi, G. Della Penna, and B. Rappuoli, "Hydrolysis of Penicillin G to 6-Aminopenicillanic Acid by Entrapped Penicillin Acylase," J. Antibiotic, 26, 228-232, 1973.
- Margolin, A.L., V.K. Svedas, and I.V. Berezin, "Substrate Specificity of Penicillin Amidase from E.coli," Biochim. Biophys. Acta., 616, 283-289, 1980.
- Mayer, H., J. Collins, and F. Wagner, "Cloning of the Penicillin G Acylase Gene of Escherichia coli ATCC 11105 on Multicopy Plasmids," Plasmids of Medical, Environmental and Commercial Importance, (Timmis, K.N., and Puhler, eds.), pp. 459-470, A Elsevier/North-Holland Biochemical Press, Amsterdam, 1979.

- Nara, T., M. Misawa, R. Okachi, and H. Yamamoto, "Enzymatic Synthesis of D- α -aminobenzylpenicillin I. Selection of Penicillin Acylase Producing Bacterial," Agr. Biol. Chem., 35, 1676-1682, 1971a.
- Nara, T., R. Okachi, and F. Kato, Abstracts of Sixth International Fermentation Symposium, pp. 207, Kyoto, Japan, 1972.
- Nara, T., R. Okachi, and M. Misawa, "Enzymatic Synthesis of D- α -aminobenzylpenicillin by Kluyvera citrophila," J. Antibiotics 24, 321-3, 1971b.
- Nelson, R.P., U.S. Pat 3, 957, 580, 1976.
- Nilsson, K., S. Birnbaum, S. Flygare, L. Linse, U. Schroder, U. Jeppsson, P.O. Larsson, K. Mosbach, and P. Brodelius, "A General Method for the Immobilization of Cells with Preserved Viability," Eur. J. Appl. Microbiol. 17, 319-326, 1983.
- Nishida, Y., T. Sato, T. Tosa, and Chibata, I, Enzyme Microbial. Technol., 1, 95, 1979. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Okachi, R., F. Kato, Y. Miyamura, and T. Nara, Agr. Biol. Chem., 37, 335-339, 1973a. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Okachi, R., F. Kato, Y. Miyamura, and T. Nara, Agr. Biol. Chem., 37, 1953, 1973b. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Okachi, R., and T. Nara, Agr. Biol. Chem., 37, 1953-1957, 1973. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Otsuka Seiyaku Company, Japan Kokia 7, 228, 187, 1972.
- Park, J.M., C.Y. Choi, B.L. Seong, and M.H. Haw, "The Production of 6-Aminopenicillanic Acid by Multistage Tubular Reactor Packed with Immobilized Penicillin Amidase," Biotechnol. Bioeng., 24, 1624-1637, 1982.

- Plaskie, A., E. Roey's, and H. Vanderhaeghe, "Substrate Specificity of Penicillin Acylase of E. coli," J. Antibiotics, 31(8), 783-788, 1978.
- Poulsen, P.B. "Current Applications of Immobilized Enzymes for Manufacturing Purposes," Biotechnology of Genetic Engineering Reviews (Russel, G.E., ed.) Vol. 1, pp. 121-140, Intercept, New Castle, 1984.
- Pruess, D.L., and M.J. Johnson, J. Bacteriol., 90, 380-383, 1965.
(Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Pruess, D.L., and M.J. Johnson, J. Bacteriol., 94, 1502, 1967. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Richmond, M.H., and R.B. Sykes, Adv. Microb. Physiol., 9, 31, 1973.
(Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Rode, L.G., V.W. Foster, and V.T. Schuhardt, J. Bacteriol., 53, 565, 1947. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Rolinson, G.N., F.R. Bachelor, D. Butterworth, J. Cameron-Wood, M. Cole, C.G. Eustace, M.V. Hart, M. Richards, and E.B. Chain. "Formation of 6-Aminopenicillanic Acid from Penicillin by Enzymatic Hydrolysis," Nature, London, 197, 236-237, 1960.
- Rossi, D., G. Lucente, and A. Romeo, Experientia, 3, 1557-1559, 1977.
(Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Rossi, D., A. Romeo, G. Lucente, and O. Tiati, Farmaco, Ed. Sci., 28(3), 262-264, 1973. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Ryu, D.Y., C.F. Bruno, and B.K. Lee, Abstracts of the Sixth International Fermentation Symposium, pp. 93, Kyoto, Japan, 1972a.
- Ryu, D.Y., C.F. Bruno, B.K. Lee, and K. Venkatasubramanian, "Microbial Penicillin Amidohydrolase and the Performance of a Continuous

- Enzyme Reactor System," Fermentation Technology Today (Turui, G, ed.), pp. 307-314, Society of Fermentation Technology, Kyoto, Japan, 1972b.
- Sakaguchi, K., and S. Murao, "Penicillin Amidase," J. Agri. Chem., Society, Japan, 23, 311, 1950.
- Sato, T., T. Tosa, and I. Chibata, "Continuous Production of 6-Aminopenicillanic Acid from Penicillin by Immobilized Microbial cells," Eur. J. Appl. Microbiol., 2, 153-160, 1976.
- Savidge, T., L.W. Powell, and K.B. Warren, Ger Offen 2, 336, 829, 1974.
- Schneider, W.J. and M. Rochr, "Purification and Properties of Penicillin Acylase of Bovista plumbea," Biochim. Biophys. Acta., 452, 177-185, 1976.
- Segel, I.H. Biochemical Calculations (John Wiley & Sons, Inc., ed.) pp. 234, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 1975.
- Self, D.A., G. Kay, M.D. Lilly, "The Conversion of Benzylpenicillin to 6-Aminopenicillanic Acid Using an Insoluble derviative of Penicillin Amidase," Biotechnol. Bioeng. 11, 337-348, 1969.
- Shimizu, M., T. Masuike, H. Fujita, K. Kimura, R. Okachi, and T. Nara, Agr. Biol. Chem., 39, 1225-1232, 1975a. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Shimizu, M., R. Okachi, K. Kimura, and T. Nara, Agr. Biol. Chem., 39, 1655-1661, 1975b. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Sikyta, B. and Slezak, Biotechnol. Bioeng., 6, 307, 1964. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Singh, K., S.N. Seghal, and D., Vezina, Appl. Microbiol., 17, 643, 1969. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Sjoberg, G., L. Nathorst-Westfelt, and B. Ortengren, Acta. Chem. Scand., 21, 547, 1967. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).

- Spencer, B., and G. Maung, Biochem. J., 118, 29, 1970. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Sun, W.R., Z. Wang, Y. Zhang, Q. Zhang, and X. Wang, "Immobilization of Penicillin Acylase-Producing Escherichia coli AS. 1-76," Acta Microbiologica Sinica, 20(4), 407-414, 1980.
- Sykes, R.B., and K. Nordstrom, "Microiodometric Determination of β -Lactamase Activity," Antimicrob Agents Chemotherapy, 1(2), 94, 1972.
- Szentirmai, A., "Production of Penicillin Acylase," Appl. Microbiol., 12, 185, 1964.
- Szewezuk, A., M. Siewinski, and R. Slowinska, "Colorimetric Assay of Penicillin Amidase Activity Using Phenylacetyl-aminobenzoic Acid as Substrate," Anal. Biochem., 130(1), 166-172, 1980.
- Thadhani, S.B., P.S. Borker, and S. Ramachandran, Biochem J., 128, 49-50, 1972. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Tosa, T., T. Sato, T. Mori, and I. Chibata, Appl. Microbiol., 27, 886, 1974. (Cited in Chibata, I., 1980).
- Tsuyumu, S., "Self-Catabolite Repression of pectate lyase in Erwinia caratowara," J. Bacteriol., 137, 1035, 1979.
- Uri, J., G. Valu, and I. Bekesi, Nature, 200, 896, 1963. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Uri, J., G. Valu, and I. Bekesi, Naturwissenschaften, 51, 298, 1964. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Vandamme, E.J., Doctoral Thesis, University of Ghent, Belgian, 1972.
- Vandamme, E.J., "Immobilized Microbial Cells as Catalysts," Chemistry and Industry 24, 1070, 1976.

- Vandamme, E.J., "Penicillin Acylase" Economic Microbiology (Rose, A.H., ed.) Vol. 5, pp. 468-522, Academic Press, 1980.
- Vandamme, E.J., "Peptide Antibiotic Production through Immobilized Biocatalyst technology," Enzyme Microb. Technol., 5, 403, 1983.
- Vandamme, E.J., and J.P. Voets, Z. Allg. Microbiol., 13, 701-710, 1973.
(Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Vandamme, E.J., and J.P. Voets, Medelingen Van de Faculteit Landbouwwetenschappen, University of Ghent, 39, 1463-1470, 1974a.
(Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Vandamme, E.J., and J.P. Voets, "Microbial Penicillin Acylases," Adv. Appl. Microbiol., 17, 311-369, 1974b.
- Vandamme, E.J., and J.P. Voets, Experientia, 31, 140-143, 1975a.
(Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Vandamme, E.J., J.P. Voets, and G. Beyaert, Z. Allg. Mikrobiol., 11, 153, 1971b. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Vandamme, E.J., J.P. Voets, and G. Beyaert, Medelingen Van de Faculteit Landbouwwetenschappen, University of Ghent, 36, 577, 1971a.
(Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Vanderhaeghe, H., M. Claesen, A. Vietinek, and G. Parmentier, Appl. Microbiol., 16, 1557-1563, 1968. (Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Vasilescu, I., M. Vociu, R. Voinescu, R. Birladesnu, E. Sasarman, and I. Rafirotu, Antibiotics (Herol, M., and Z. Gabriel, eds.) pp. 518, Butterworth, London, 1969.
- Voets, J.P., and E.J. Vandamme, Abstract in fourth International Fermentation Symposium, p. 246, 1972.
- Vojtisek, V., and J. Slezak, Folia Microbiol., 20, 224-230, 1975a.
(Cited in Vandamme, 1980).

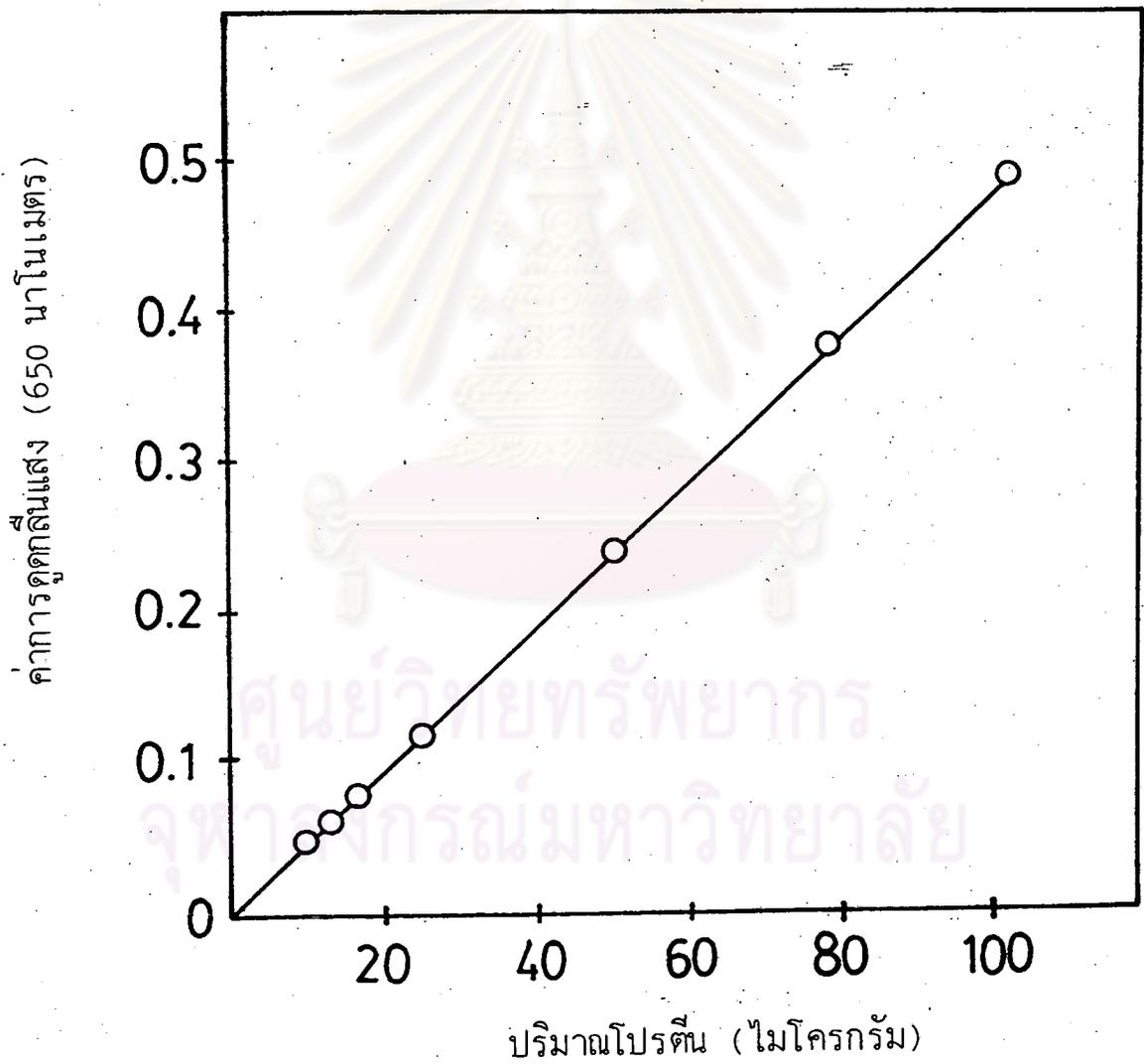
- Vojtisek, V., and J. Slezak, Folia Microbiol. 20, 289-297, 1975b.
(Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Vojtisek, V., and J. Slezak, Folia Microbiol., 20, 298-306, 1975c.
(Cited in Vandamme, 1980).
- Vojtisek, V., V. Tirku, V. Krumphanyl, and K. Culik, Ger Offen 3, 301, 102, 1983.
- Vojtisek, V., R. Zeman, M. Barta, K. Culik, J. Chaloupka, J. Kalal, J. Drobonix, and F. Svec, Ger Offen 2, 833, 071, 1979.
- Waldschmidt-Leitz, E., and G. Bretzel, "Penicillin Amidase Purification and Properties," Z. Physiol. Chem., 337, 222, 1964.
- Waksman, S.A., U.S. Pat 3, 905, 868.
- Waksman, S.A., U.S. Pat 3, 945, 888.
- Warburton, D., K. Balasingham, P. Dunhill, and M.D. Lilly, "The Preparation and Kinetics of Immobilized Penicillin Amidase from Escherichia coli," Biotechnol. Bioeng., 284, 278-284, 1972.
- Warburton, D., P. Dunnill, and M.D. Lilly, "Conversion of Benzylpenicillin to 6-Aminopenicillanic Acid in a Batch Reactor and Continuous Feed Stirred Tank Reactor Using Immobilized Penicillin Amidase," Biotechnol. Bioeng., 15, 13-25, 1973.
- Wojskowicz, J., "Regulation of Penicillin Amidase Activity in Escherichia coli," 30(1), 13-23, 1981.
- Yamamoto, K. Biotechnol. Bioeng., 16, 1584, 1974.
- Yamamoto, K., T. Tosa, K. Yamashita, and I. Chibata, Eur. J. Appl. Microbiol., 3, 169, 1976. (Cited in Chibata, I., 1980).
- Yamamoto, K., T. Tosa, K. Yamashita, and I. Chibata, Biotechnol. Bioeng., 19, 1101, 1977. (Cited in Chibata, I., 1980).

Zurkova, E., J. Drobnič, J. Kalal, F. Svec, and V. Tyrackova, "Immobilization of E.coli Cells with Penicillin Acylase Activity on Solid Polymeric Carriers," Biotechnol. Bioeng., 25(9), 2231-2242, 1983.



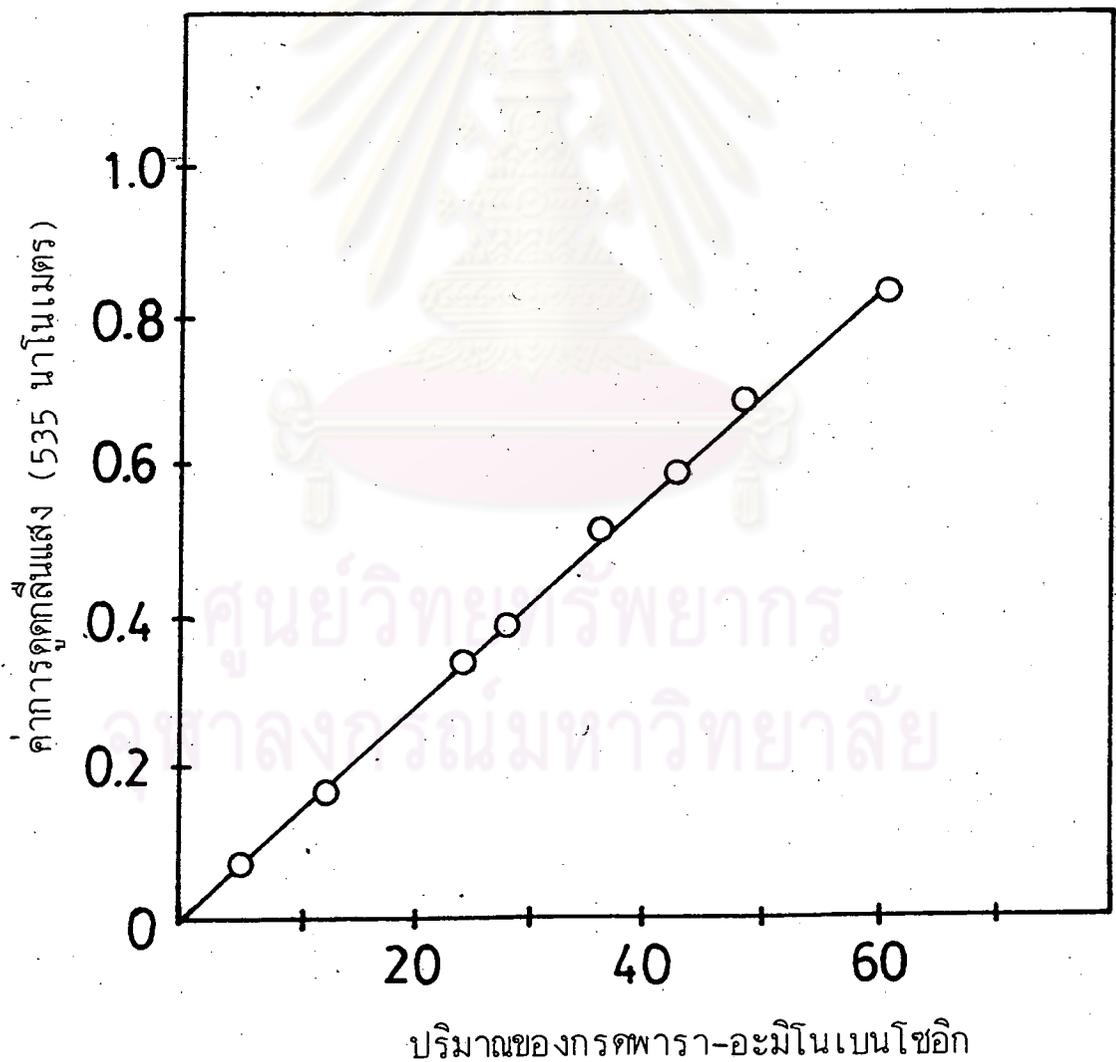
ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

ภาคผนวกที่ 1 กราฟมาตรฐานสำหรับหาปริมาณโปรตีนโดยวิธีลอร์
(Lowry และคณะ, 1951)

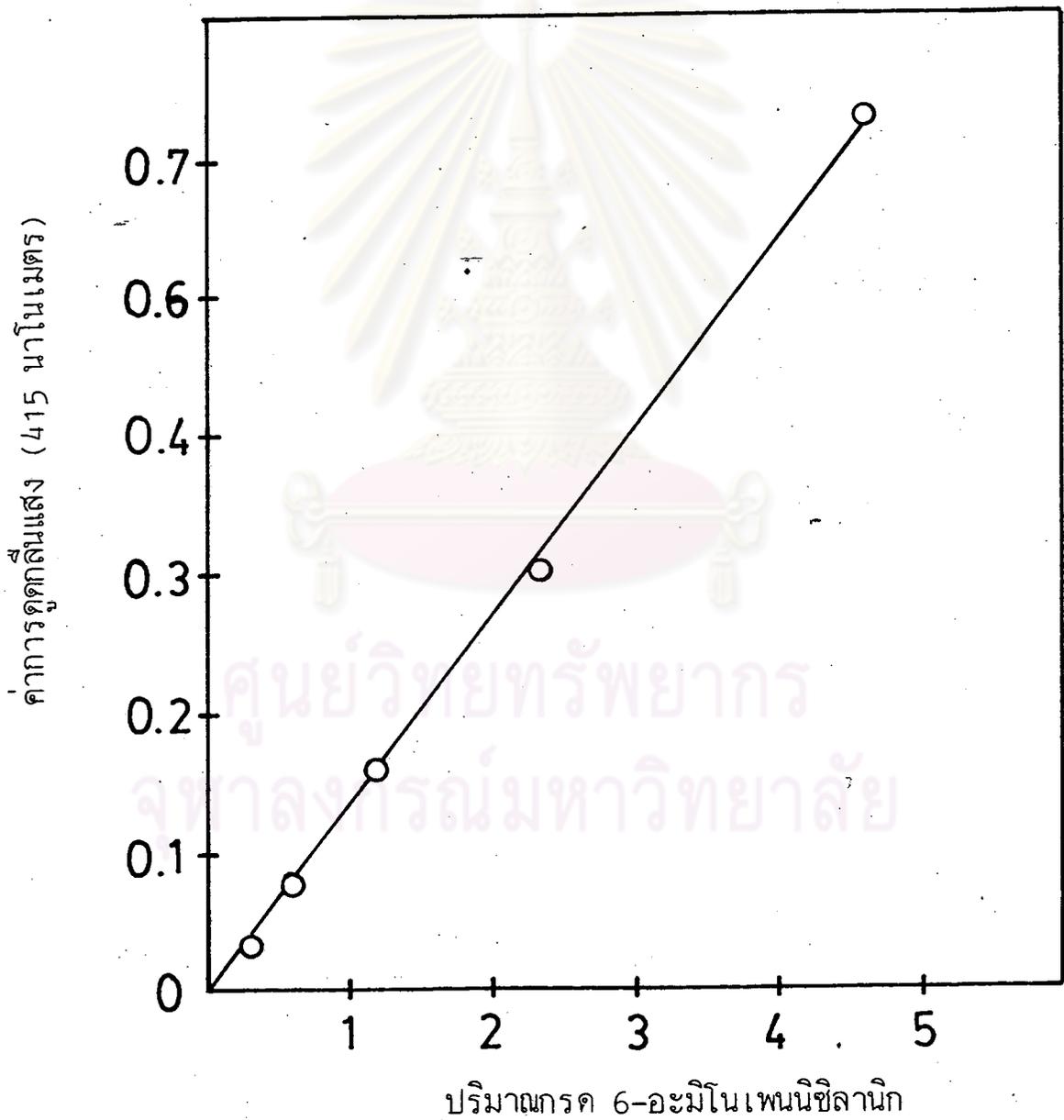


ภาคผนวกที่ 2

กราฟมาตรฐานสำหรับหาปริมาณกรดพารา-อะมิโนเบนโซอิก
ซึ่งได้จากการวัดแอกติวิตีของเพนนิซิลิน เอซีเลส โดยวิธีของ
Szewezuk และคณะ (Szewezuk และคณะ, 1980)



ภาคผนวกที่ 3 กราฟมาตรฐานสำหรับหาปริมาณกรด 6-อะมิโนเพนนิซิลานิก
โดยวิธีของ Balasingham และคณะ (Balasingham
และคณะ, 1972)



ภาคผนวกที่ 4 การวิเคราะห์แอกติวิตีของเบตา-แลกแทมเมส โดยวิธี Iodometric
(Sykes และ Nordstrom, 1972)

คำนวณแอกติวิตีของเบตา-แลกแทมเมสโดยใช้สูตร

$$\left(\frac{\Delta OD}{\min}\right)_t = \left(\frac{\Delta OD}{\min}\right)_T - \left(\frac{\Delta OD}{\min}\right)_S - \left(\frac{\Delta OD}{\min}\right)_E$$

เมื่อ $\left(\frac{\Delta OD}{\min}\right)_T$ คือ การลดลงของ OD₆₂₀ ต่อเวลาในช่วง 15 ถึง 20 นาที
ของสารละลายปฏิกิริยา

$\left(\frac{\Delta OD}{\min}\right)_S$ คือ การลดลงของ OD₆₂₀ ต่อเวลาในช่วง 15 ถึง 20 นาที
ของ

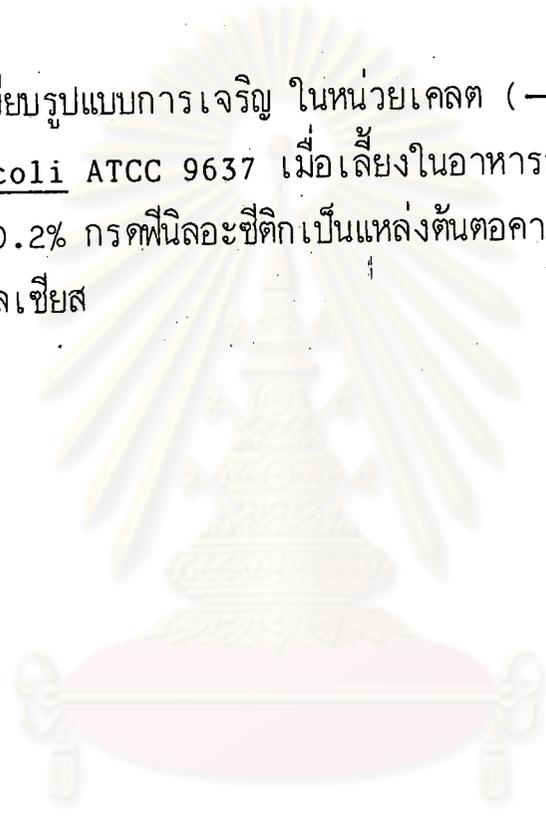
$\left(\frac{\Delta OD}{\min}\right)_E$ คือ การลดลงของ OD₆₂₀ ต่อเวลาในช่วง 15 ถึง 20 นาที
ของ

โดยที่ $\left(\frac{\Delta OD}{\min}\right)_t = 0.04$ จะเท่ากับแอกติวิตีของเบตา-แลกแทมเมส 0.01 หน่วย

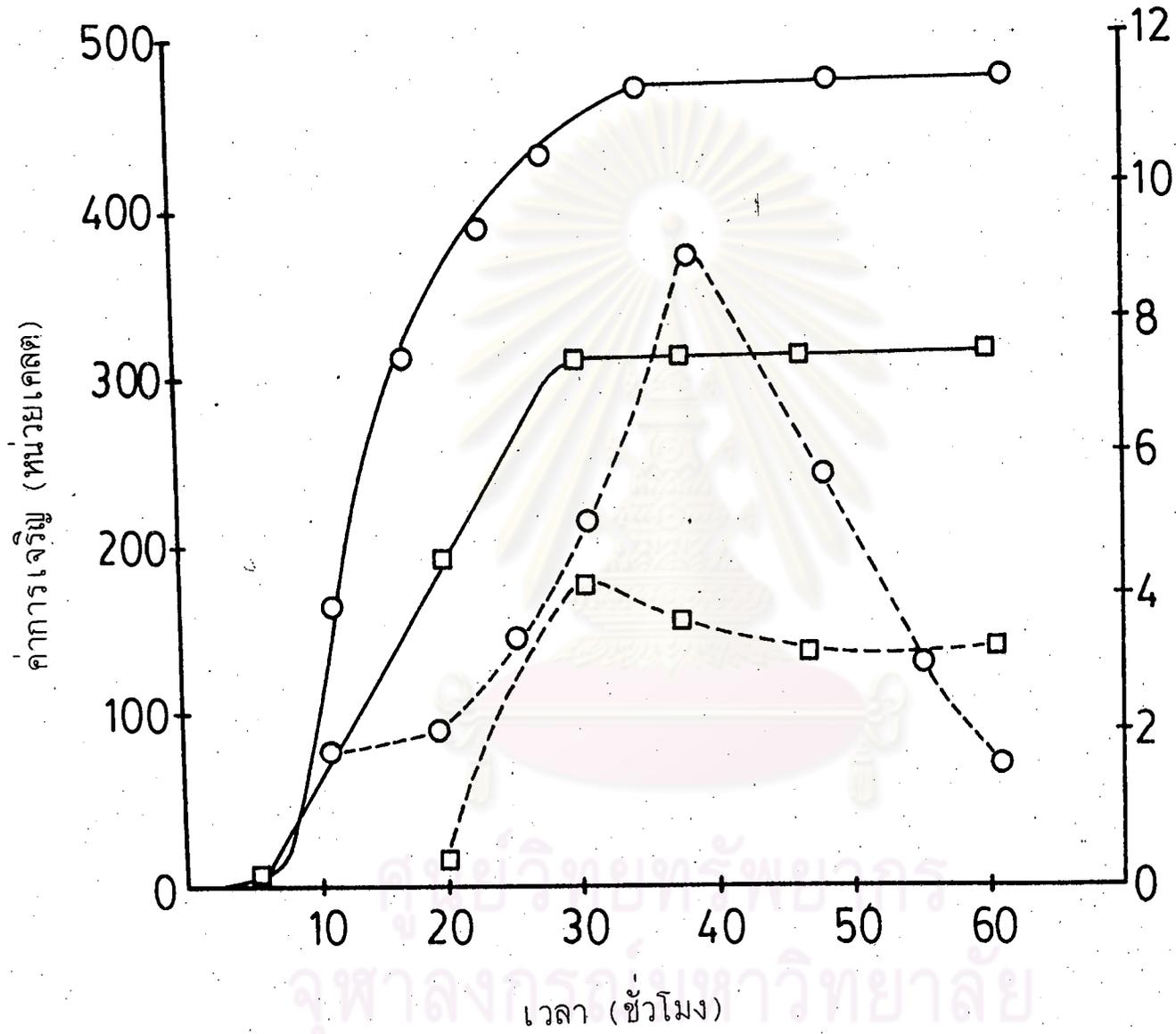
ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

ภาคผนวกที่ 5

เปรียบเทียบรูปแบบการเจริญ ในหน่วยเคลต (——) และจำนวนเซลล์ที่มีชีวิต (----) ของ E.coli ATCC 9637 เมื่อเลี้ยงในอาหารสูตรปรับต่ำชนิดธรรมดา (●) กับ ชนิดที่มี 0.2% กรดฟีนอลอะซีติกเป็นแหล่งต้นตอคาร์บอนอย่างเดียว (×) ที่อุณหภูมิ 30 องศาเซลเซียส



ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย



ประวัติผู้เขียน

นางสาวจันทร์เพ็ญ เคชะอำไพ เกิดวันที่ 31 มีนาคม พ.ศ. 2502
ได้รับปริญญาวิทยาศาสตรบัณฑิต จากมหาวิทยาลัยเชียงใหม่ เมื่อปีพ.ศ. 2524



ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย