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## Appendix A

### A1. Calculation of hot-mixed asphalt production

Kristjansdottir et al (2007) and Olard, Héritier and Beduneau (2008) took as their standard aggregate mix 54% of coarse aggregate (defined as retained on a 2 mm sieve) with 1% water content and fine aggregate with 4% water. The higher water content of the fine aggregate was necessary to achieve bitumen foaming for the LEA method, but in any case the higher surface to volume ratio of fine material will encourage greater absorption of water. For the purposes of comparison these water contents will be assumed for all mixes to be discussed.

Ambient temperature is taken as 25 °C and the mixing temperature as 160 °C.

Initially, 1000kg of coarse dry aggregate accompanies 1000/99kg of water (ie supplied moist aggregate has 1% water by weight of water plus aggregate).

1000kg of fine dry aggregate accompanies 1000/24kg of water (moist fine aggregate initially has 4% water by weight of water plus aggregate).

Thus, a 1000 kg mix of 650kg coarse and 350 kg fine aggregate contains

$$(0.54 \times 1000/99 + 0.46 \times 1000/24) = 24.621 \text{ kg water.}$$

Heating the 1000kg of aggregate from 25°C to 160°C requires:

$$1000 \times C_{\text{agg}} \times 135 = 114,750 \text{ kJ} = 114.75 \text{ MJ.}$$

Heating the 24.621kg of water from 25°C to 160°C requires:

$$24.621 \times [C_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} \times 75 + L_{\text{vap}} + C_{\text{vap}} \times 60] = 24.621 \times 2695.325 = 66,362 \text{ kJ} = 66.362 \text{ MJ.}$$

Note that the vaporization of the water at 100°C requires  $100 \times 2270/2695.325 = 84.2\%$  of the total energy involved in heating the water. Thus, if a methodology of asphalt manufacture can be devised that means the water need not be heated above 100°C there is potential for significant energy saving.

The total heat required for the 1000kg of aggregate plus the water is thus

$$114.75 + 66.362 = 177.808 \text{ MJ.}$$

If we standardize on a mix containing 4.3% by weight of bitumen, in a ton (1000kg) of mix we have 957kg of aggregate and 43kg of bitumen. If we take the bitumen as having been heated from 25°C to 155°C, according to equation the heat required to raise the bitumen to

$$155^\circ\text{C is } 43 \times Q_{\text{bit}}(25, 155) = 43 \times 247.89 = 10,142 \text{ kJ} = 10.142 \text{ MJ.}$$

The heat input for one ton of hot mix is therefore  $0.957 \times 177.808 + 10.142 \approx 187.95 \text{ MJ.}$

## A2. Calculation of warm-mixed asphalt production

Kristjansdottir et al (2007) and Olard, Héritier and Beduneau (2008) took as their standard aggregate mix 54% of coarse aggregate (defined as retained on a 2mm sieve) with 1% water content and fine aggregate with 4% water. The higher water content of the fine aggregate was necessary to achieve bitumen foaming for the LEA method, but in any case the higher surface to volume ratio of fine material will encourage greater absorption of water. For the purposes of comparison these water contents will be assumed for all mixes to be discussed.

Ambient temperature is taken as 25°C and the mixing temperature as 140°C.

Initially, 1000kg of coarse dry aggregate accompanies 1000/99kg of water (ie supplied moist aggregate has 1% water by weight of water plus aggregate).

1000kg of fine dry aggregate accompanies 1000/24kg of water (moist fine aggregate initially has 4% water by weight of water plus aggregate).

Thus, a 1000kg mix of 650kg coarse and 350kg fine aggregate contains

$$(0.54 \times 1000/99 + 0.46 \times 1000/24) = 24.621 \text{ kg water.}$$

Heating the 1000kg of aggregate from 25°C to 140°C requires:

$$1000 \times C_{\text{agg}} \times 115 = 97,750 \text{ kJ} = 97.75 \text{ MJ.}$$

Heating the 24.621kg of water from 25°C to 140°C requires:

$$24.621 \times [C_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} \times 75 + L_{\text{vap}} + C_{\text{vap}} \times 40] = 24.621 \times 2658.325 = 65,451 \text{ kJ} = 65.451 \text{ MJ.}$$

Note that the vaporization of the water at 100°C requires  $100 \times 2270/2658.325 = 85.39\%$  of the total energy involved in heating the water. Thus, if a methodology of asphalt manufacture can be devised that means the water need not be heated above 100°C there is potential for significant energy saving.

The total heat required for the 1000kg of aggregate plus the water is thus

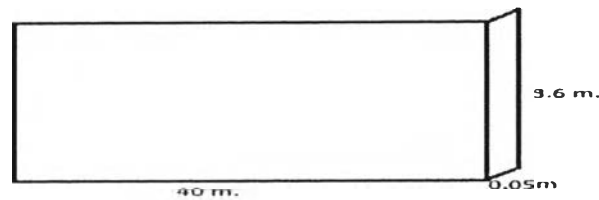
$$97.75 + 65.451 = 160.88 \text{ MJ.}$$

The 43kg of binder consists of 3% Sasobit (1.29kg) and 41.71kg of bitumen. Specific heat and heat of fusion values for Sasobit wax are not available, and so are assumed to be the same as for ordinary paraffin waxes, ie 2.9kJ kg<sup>-1</sup> °C<sup>-1</sup> and 220kJ kg<sup>-1</sup> respectively). Heating the binder to 140°C requires

$$41.71 \times 217.59 + 1.29 \times ([2.9 \times 140] + 220) = 9075.68 + 807.54 = 9883.22 \text{ kJ} \approx 9.883 \text{ MJ.}$$

The total heat input for a tonne of mix is therefore  $0.957 \times 160.88 + 9.883 = 170.712 \text{ MJ}$  as against 187.95MJ for hot mix.

### A3. Calculation of asphalt pavement



Volume(m <sup>3</sup> )	ton/m <sup>3</sup>	Asphalt usage (ton)
7.2	2.428	17.4816

- **Paver (Titan 325 EPM) :** From real measurement, paver and asphalt concrete truck moves with a speed of 7.28 m/s (A distance of about 15 meter and a timer for 2.06 minutes) and fuel rate of paver is 0.7020 MJ/m<sup>2</sup>. So fuel rate is 0.7020 MJ/m<sup>2</sup> x 40 m x 3.6 m = 101.088 MJ and energy per ton asphalt is 5.78
- **Steel Roller (Dynamac CS142) :** Fuel rate from literature is 148.48 m/min. Time of real measurement is 1.0776 min and fuel rate of steel roller is 6.7 L/hour. So 0.12 liters calculate to energy which is 4.58 MJ or 0.262 MJ/Ton asphalt.
- **Tire Roller (Sakai TS200) :** Fuel rate from literature is 30.435 m/min. Time of real measurement is 36.8 min and fuel rate of steel roller is 9.1 L/hour. So 5.58 liters calculate to energy which is 212.64 MJ or 12.164 MJ/Ton asphalt.
- **Water :** Data from foreman said that rate of water usage is 100 l/500 m but distance of rolling is 40 meter. So total rate of water usage is 4.576 L/ton asphalt

### A4. Calculation of Grease

Based on the data received from Thaiwat Engineering at Bangbuatong, amount used is 1 kg/day. The calculation in this part is based on the production data in July and June only since the asphalt production in August is unusually low and much lower than the production in July and August.

	July	June
Number of days (days/month)	31	30
Amount of grease(kg/month)	31	30
Amount of hot-mixed asphalt production (Ton/month)	21,982	13,859
Amount of grease per amount of hot-mixed asphalt production (kg/ton)	0.00141	0.00216
Average amount of grease per amount of hot-mixed asphalt production (kg/ton)	0.00179	
Average amount of grease per amount of hot-mixed asphalt production (g/ton)	1.79	

### A5. Calculation of Hot-Oil Usage

Based on the data received from Thaiwat Engineering at Bangbuatong, amount used is 200 L/year

	August	July	June
Amount of hot-mixed asphalt production (Ton)	4,723	21,982	13,859
Average amount of hot-mixed asphalt production(Ton/month)	13,521		
Average amount of hot-mixed asphalt production(Ton/year)	162,256		

Thus, hot oil usage = (200 L)/year x (1 year)/(162,256 ton) = 0.00123 L/ton asphalt

### A6. Calculation of Fuel Oil

Based on the data received from Thaiwat Engineering at Bangbuatong, amount used is = 12 L/batch where 1 batch = 1.567 ton hot-mixed asphalt production

Thus, amount of fuel oil used is (12 L)/batch x (1 batch)/(1.567 ton) = 7.66 L/ton HMA.

### A7. Calculation of Electricity

Calculation is based on the data received from Thaiwat Engineering at Bangbuatong

Data recorded from small meter of workers habitation at production site

On September 20th (10.00 am) = 32874 kWh

On November 2nd (10.10 am) = 45282 kWh

Thus, electricity for habitation = 288.59 kWh/day

	August	July	June
Amount of hot-mixed asphalt production (Ton)	4,723	21,982	13,859
Electricity used total (unit)	63,000	167,000	133,000
Electricity for habitation within the plant (unit)	8,946.29	8,946.29	8,657.70
Electricity for office within the plant (unit)	3,132.30	3,132.30	3,031.26
Electricity for hot-mixed asphalt production (unit)	50,921.41	154,921.41	121,311.04
Electricity for hot-mixed asphalt production (unit/Ton)	10.78	7.05	8.75
Average electricity for hot-mixed asphalt production (unit/Ton)	8.86		



	Electric equipment	no.	Using rate (hour/day)	Power (Watt)	Unit
Meeting Room					
1	Bulb	6	3	15	0.27
2	Fluorescent	4	3	36	0.432
3	Air Conditioner	1	3	1200	3.6
Office					
1	PHILIPS 107 S1 Computer	1	15	500	7.5
2	Weighter	1	15	20	0.3
3	EPSON LQ-300-II Printer	1	15	60	0.9
4	Fluorescent	7	15	36	3.78
5	Screen Computer	2	15	330	9.9
6	CPU	2	15	150	4.5
7	loudspeaker	2	15	10	0.3
8	UPS	1	15	1200	18
9	EPSON Stylus Printer	1	15	60	0.9
10	Small Printer	1	15	4.5	0.0675
11	Photocopier	1	15	200	3
12	Fax	1	15	60	0.9
13	TP-LINK TD854W	1	15	1500	22.5
Toilet					
1	Long light bulb	2	2	36	0.144
Building					
1	Bulb	6	8	18	0.864
2	Freezer	1	8	150	1.2
3	Fan	2	8	60	0.96
4	Television	1	8	60	0.48
5	Refrigerator	1	8	120	0.96
6	Short light bulb		8	18	0
6 houses					
1	Short light bulb	36	8	18	5.184
2	Television	6	8	60	2.88
3	Refrigerator	6	8	120	5.76
4	Fan	12	8	60	5.76
Total					101.0415
30 days					3,031.25
31 days					3,132.29

#### A8. Calculation of sasobit

In cases where paraffin wax is present and heated above its fusion range, we need to account for the heat of fusion:

$$L_{\text{fus}} = 220 \text{ kJ/kg}$$

$$\text{But, sasobit in Bungbuatong use } 1.33 \text{ kg} = 220 * 1.29 = 283.8 \text{ kJ}$$

$$\text{sasobit in Average use } 1.29 \text{ kg} = 220 * 1.33 = 292.78 \text{ kJ}$$

## Appendix B

**Table B1** Results of the impact assessment 1 kg hot-mixed asphalt production by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	1.2840819
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	43.659266
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	3.70E-05
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	18.215193
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.7648351
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	7602.3209
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.1133853
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	0.0410696
acidification	kg SO2 eq	0.3814992
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	0.0609151

**Table B2** Results of the impact assessment 1 kg hot-mixed asphalt production by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total
greenhouse	kg CO2	25.09101822
ozone layer	kg CFC11	-1.21E-04
acidification	kg SO2	0.370522409
eutrophication	kg PO4	0.053428289
heavy metals	kg Pb	-2.1061E-05
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	2.55E-06
winter smog	kg SPM	7.842502154
summer smog	kg C2H4	-0.06238035
Pesticides	kg act.subst	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	881.6105102
solid waste	kg	0.007277287

**Table B3** Results of the impact assessment 1 kg warm-mixed production by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	1.2762551
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	4.36E+01
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	3.59E-05
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	18.368256
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.801274
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	7730.0873
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.11689866
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	0.039929392
acidification	kg SO2 eq	0.35022333
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	0.053891372

**Table B4** Results of the impact assessment 1 kg warm-mixed asphalt production by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total
greenhouse	kg CO2	2.56E+01
ozone layer	kg CFC11	-1.17E-04
acidification	kg SO2	0.3313949
eutrophication	kg PO4	0.046626193
heavy metals	kg Pb	-2.61E-06
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	2.63E-06
winter smog	kg SPM	7.840324916
summer smog	kg C2H4	-0.06003205
pesticides	kg act.subst	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	924.6112294
solid waste	kg	0.007106675

**Table B5** Results of the impact assessment 43 kg asphalt binder transportation in full load of hot-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport rawmat Asphalt bineder	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	1.63E-03	0	1.63E-03
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	0.2973039	0.27642058	0.020883281
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.0151576	0.014767527	3.90E-04
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	3.48E-05	3.18E-05	2.92E-06
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.1604652	0.14738942	0.013075828
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	6.01E-06	2.41E-06	3.60E-06
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	4.42E-05	3.77E-05	6.51E-06
acidification	kg SO2 eq	1.96E-03	1.69E-03	2.65E-04
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	4.53E-04	4.25E-04	2.78E-05

**Table B6** Results of the impact assessment 968 kg aggregate transportation in full load of hot-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport rawmat Aggregate	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	0.0275883	0	0.027588346
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	5.030529	4.6771754	0.35335365
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.2564808	0.2498808	0.00659996
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.0005885	0.000539051	4.94E-05
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	2.715349	2.4941006	0.22124836
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.0001017	4.08E-05	6.09E-05
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	0.0007472	0.000637107	0.000110139
acidification	kg SO2 eq	0.0331679	0.028678258	0.004489638
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	0.007662	0.007192385	0.000469658

**Table B7** Results of the impact assessment 7.12 kg fuel-oil transportation in full load of hot-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport rawmat Fuel oil	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	0.0003106	0	0.000310563
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	0.0482082	0.044230507	0.003977714
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.0021975	0.002123195	7.43E-05
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	6.61E-06	6.05E-06	5.56E-07
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.0305111	0.028020457	0.0024906
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.14E-06	4.58E-07	6.85E-07
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	6.13E-06	4.89E-06	1.24E-06
acidification	kg SO2 eq	0.0002883	0.000237796	5.05E-05
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	6.42E-05	5.89E-05	5.29E-06

**Table B8** Results of the impact assessment 0.00106 kg hot-oil transportation in full load of hot-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport rawmat Hot oil	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	1.53E-07	0	1.53E-07
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	2.27E-05	2.07E-05	1.96E-06
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.88E-06	1.85E-06	3.66E-08
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	3.25E-09	2.97E-09	2.74E-10
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.50E-05	1.38E-05	1.23E-06
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	5.62E-10	2.25E-10	3.37E-10
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	8.05E-09	7.44E-09	6.10E-10
acidification	kg SO2 eq	5.76E-08	3.27E-08	2.49E-08
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	9.66E-09	7.06E-09	2.60E-09

**Table B9** Results of the impact assessment 0.00179 kg grease transportation in full load of hot-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport rawmat grease	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	2.57E-07	0	2.57E-07
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq	3.81E-05	3.48E-05	3.30E-06
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	3.17E-06	3.10E-06	6.16E-08
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	5.45E-09	4.99E-09	4.61E-10
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	2.52E-05	2.31E-05	2.06E-06
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	9.46E-10	3.78E-10	5.68E-10
photochemical oxidation	kg C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	1.36E-08	1.25E-08	1.03E-09
acidification	kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq	9.69E-08	5.50E-08	4.19E-08
eutrophication	kg PO <sub>4</sub> --- eq	1.62E-08	1.19E-08	4.38E-09

**Table B10** Results of the impact assessment 1000 kg Asphalt concrete transportation in full load of hot-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport product Asphalt concrete	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	0.0113759	0	0.011375919
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq	1.7625488	1.6168451	0.14570365
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.0803395	0.077618012	0.002721461
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.0002416	0.00022122	2.04E-05
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.1154974	1.0242667	0.091230678
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	4.19E-05	1.68E-05	2.51E-05
photochemical oxidation	kg C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	0.0002243	0.000178928	4.54E-05
acidification	kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq	0.0105474	0.00869611	0.00185128
eutrophication	kg PO <sub>4</sub> --- eq	0.0023461	0.002152475	0.000193661

**Table B11** Results of the impact assessment 3.7 kg water transportation in full load of hot-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport rawmat water	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	3.90E-05	0	3.90E-05
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq	0.0060585	0.005558455	0.000500055
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.0002762	0.000266887	9.34E-06
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	8.30E-07	7.61E-07	6.99E-08
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.0038329	0.003519837	0.000313104
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.44E-07	5.76E-08	8.61E-08
photochemical oxidation	kg C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	7.71E-07	6.15E-07	1.56E-07
acidification	kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq	3.62E-05	2.99E-05	6.35E-06
eutrophication	kg PO <sub>4</sub> --- eq	8.06E-06	7.40E-06	6.65E-07

**Table B12** Results of the impact assessment asphalt binder transportation in no load of hot-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport rawmat Asphalt binder no load	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	9.32E-07	0	9.32E-07
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq	0.000136079	0.000124146	1.19E-05
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	7.03E-06	6.80E-06	2.23E-07
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.99E-08	1.83E-08	1.67E-09
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	9.20E-05	8.45E-05	7.47E-06
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	3.44E-09	1.39E-09	2.06E-09
photochemical oxidation	kg C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	2.10E-08	1.73E-08	3.72E-09
acidification	kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq	9.19E-07	7.68E-07	1.52E-07
eutrophication	kg PO <sub>4</sub> --- eq	2.07E-07	1.91E-07	1.59E-08

**Table B13** Results of the impact assessment aggregate transportation in no load of hot-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport rawmat Aggregate no load	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	7.05E-07	0	7.05E-07
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq	0.000102348	9.33E-05	9.04E-06
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	5.30E-06	5.13E-06	1.69E-07
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.50E-08	1.37E-08	1.26E-09
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	6.92E-05	6.35E-05	5.66E-06
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	2.60E-09	1.04E-09	1.56E-09
photochemical oxidation	kg C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	1.58E-08	1.30E-08	2.82E-09
acidification	kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq	6.92E-07	5.77E-07	1.15E-07
eutrophication	kg PO <sub>4</sub> --- eq	1.55E-07	1.43E-07	1.20E-08

**Table B14** Results of the impact assessment fuel-oil transportation in no load of hot-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport rawmat Fuel oil no load	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	5.92E-07	0	5.92E-07
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq	8.55E-05	7.79E-05	7.59E-06
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	3.91E-06	3.77E-06	1.42E-07
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.26E-08	1.15E-08	1.06E-09
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	5.81E-05	5.34E-05	4.75E-06
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	2.18E-09	8.74E-10	1.31E-09
photochemical oxidation	kg C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	1.11E-08	8.70E-09	2.36E-09
acidification	kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq	5.17E-07	4.21E-07	9.64E-08
eutrophication	kg PO <sub>4</sub> --- eq	1.14E-07	1.04E-07	1.01E-08



**Table B15** Results of the impact assessment hot-oil transportation in no load of hot-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport rawmat Hot oil no load	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	3.26E-09	0	3.26E-09
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq	4.71E-07	4.30E-07	4.18E-08
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	3.90E-08	3.82E-08	7.80E-10
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	6.95E-11	6.37E-11	5.84E-12
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	3.21E-07	2.95E-07	2.62E-08
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.20E-11	4.82E-12	7.19E-12
photochemical oxidation	kg C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	1.68E-10	1.55E-10	1.30E-11
acidification	kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq	1.21E-09	6.84E-10	5.31E-10
eutrophication	kg PO <sub>4</sub> --- eq	2.02E-10	1.47E-10	5.55E-11

**Table B16** Results of the impact assessment grease transportation in no load of hot-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport rawmat grease no load	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	3.26E-08	0	3.26E-08
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq	4.71E-06	4.30E-06	4.18E-07
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	3.90E-07	3.82E-07	7.80E-09
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	6.95E-10	6.37E-10	5.84E-11
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	3.21E-06	2.95E-06	2.62E-07
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.20E-10	4.82E-11	7.19E-11
photochemical oxidation	kg C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	1.68E-09	1.55E-09	1.30E-10
acidification	kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq	1.21E-08	6.84E-09	5.31E-09
eutrophication	kg PO <sub>4</sub> --- eq	2.02E-09	1.47E-09	5.55E-10

**Table B17** Results of the impact assessment Asphalt concrete transportation in no load of hot-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport product Asphalt concrete no load	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	1.51E-07	0	1.51E-07
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	2.18E-05	1.99E-05	1.93E-06
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	9.96E-07	9.60E-07	3.61E-08
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	3.19E-09	2.92E-09	2.70E-10
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.48E-05	1.35E-05	1.21E-06
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	5.55E-10	2.22E-10	3.33E-10
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	2.81E-09	2.21E-09	6.02E-10
acidification	kg SO2 eq	1.32E-07	1.07E-07	2.45E-08
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	2.90E-08	2.64E-08	2.57E-09

**Table B18** Results of the impact assessment water transportation in no load of hot-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport rawmat water no load	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	1.42E-07	0	1.42E-07
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	2.07E-05	1.88E-05	1.82E-06
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	9.46E-07	9.12E-07	3.40E-08
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	3.05E-09	2.79E-09	2.54E-10
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.41E-05	1.29E-05	1.14E-06
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	5.25E-10	2.11E-10	3.13E-10
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	2.67E-09	2.10E-09	5.67E-10
acidification	kg SO2 eq	1.25E-07	1.02E-07	2.31E-08
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	2.75E-08	2.51E-08	2.42E-09

**Table B19** Results of the impact assessment 43 kg asphalt binder transportation in full load of hot-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport rawmat Asphalt bineder	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	0.29535675	0.27448247	0.020874284
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	0.002620666	0.002338834	0.000281832
eutrophication	kg PO4	0.000452826	0.000425069	2.78E-05
heavy metals	kg Pb	3.92E-08	3.56E-08	3.66E-09
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	2.67E-10	2.53E-10	1.31E-11
winter smog	kg SPM	0.000207292	5.00E-05	0.000157292
summer smog	kg C2H4	0.000225045	0.00014021	8.48E-05
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
<b>energy resources</b>	<b>MJ LHV</b>	<b>3.3845141</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3.3845141</b>
solid waste	kg	0.000345455	0	0.000345455

**Table B20** Results of the impact assessment 968 kg aggregate transportation in full load of hot-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport rawmat Aggregate	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	4.9975829	4.6443815	0.35320143
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	0.044342977	0.03957426	0.004768717
eutrophication	kg PO4	0.007662044	0.007192385	0.000469658
heavy metals	kg Pb	6.62E-07	6.00E-07	6.19E-08
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	4.51E-09	4.29E-09	2.22E-10
winter smog	kg SPM	0.003507479	0.000846032	0.002661447
summer smog	kg C2H4	0.003807859	0.002372418	0.001435441
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
<b>energy resources</b>	<b>MJ LHV</b>	<b>57.267364</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>57.267364</b>
solid waste	kg	0.005845235	0	0.005845235

**Table B21** Results of the impact assessment 7.12 kg fuel-oil transportation in full load of hot-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport rawmat Fuel oil	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	0.04796424	0.04398824	0.003976
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	0.000380152	0.00032647	5.37E-05
eutrophication	kg PO4	6.42E-05	5.89E-05	5.29E-06
heavy metals	kg Pb	7.45E-09	6.75E-09	6.97E-10
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	3.95E-11	3.70E-11	2.50E-12
winter smog	kg SPM	3.94E-05	9.48E-06	3.00E-05
summer smog	kg C2H4	6.34E-05	4.72E-05	1.62E-05
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	0.64466059	0	0.64466059
solid waste	kg	6.58E-05	0	6.58E-05

**Table B22** Results of the impact assessment 0.00106 kg hot-oil transportation in full load of hot-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport rawmat Hot oil	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	2.23E-05	2.03E-05	1.96E-06
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	6.91E-08	4.27E-08	2.64E-08
eutrophication	kg PO4	9.66E-09	7.06E-09	2.60E-09
heavy metals	kg Pb	3.66E-12	3.32E-12	3.43E-13
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	4.27E-14	4.15E-14	1.23E-15
winter smog	kg SPM	1.94E-08	4.64E-09	1.47E-08
summer smog	kg C2H4	3.72E-08	2.92E-08	7.95E-09
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	0.000317265	0	0.000317265
solid waste	kg	3.24E-08	0	3.24E-08

**Table B23** Results of the impact assessment 1000 kg Asphalt concrete transportation in full load of hot-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport product Asphalt concrete	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	1.7536572	1.6080163	0.14564088
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	0.013904407	0.01193805	0.001966357
eutrophication	kg PO4	0.002346136	0.002152475	0.000193661
heavy metals	kg Pb	2.74E-07	2.48E-07	2.55E-08
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	1.45E-09	1.35E-09	9.16E-11
winter smog	kg SPM	0.001445235	0.0003478	0.001097435
summer smog	kg C2H4	0.002318697	0.0017268	0.000591897
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	23.613917	0	23.613917
solid waste	kg	0.002410254	0	0.002410254

**Table B24** Results of the impact assessment 0.00179 kg grease transportation in full load of hot-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport rawmat grease	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	3.74E-05	3.41E-05	3.29E-06
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	1.16E-07	7.17E-08	4.45E-08
eutrophication	kg PO4	1.62E-08	1.19E-08	4.38E-09
heavy metals	kg Pb	6.15E-12	5.57E-12	5.78E-13
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	7.18E-14	6.97E-14	2.07E-15
winter smog	kg SPM	3.26E-08	7.81E-09	2.48E-08
summer smog	kg C2H4	6.25E-08	4.91E-08	1.34E-08
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	0.000534147	0	0.000534147
solid waste	kg	5.45E-08	0	5.45E-08

**Table B25** Results of the impact assessment 3.7 kg water transportation in full load of hot-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport rawmat water	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	0.006027848	0.005528008	0.00049984
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	4.78E-05	4.10E-05	6.75E-06
eutrophication	kg PO4	8.06E-06	7.40E-06	6.65E-07
heavy metals	kg Pb	9.37E-10	8.49E-10	8.76E-11
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	4.97E-12	4.66E-12	3.14E-13
winter smog	kg SPM	4.96E-06	1.19E-06	3.77E-06
summer smog	kg C2H4	7.96E-06	5.93E-06	2.03E-06
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHIV	0.081043046	0	0.081043046
solid waste	kg	8.27E-06	0	8.27E-06

**Table B26** Results of the impact assessment asphalt binder transportation in no load of hot-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport rawmat Asphalt binder no load	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	0.000135203	0.000123275	1.19E-05
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	1.22E-06	1.06E-06	1.61E-07
eutrophication	kg PO4	2.07E-07	1.91E-07	1.59E-08
heavy metals	kg Pb	2.25E-11	2.05E-11	2.09E-12
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	1.26E-13	1.18E-13	7.50E-15
winter smog	kg SPM	1.18E-07	2.86E-08	8.99E-08
summer smog	kg C2H4	1.15E-07	6.64E-08	4.85E-08
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	0.001933982	0	0.001933982
solid waste	kg	1.97E-07	0	1.97E-07

**Table B27** Results of the impact assessment aggregate transportation in no load of hot-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport rawmat Aggregate no load	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	0.000101689	9.27E-05	9.03E-06
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	9.16E-07	7.94E-07	1.22E-07
eutrophication	kg PO4	1.55E-07	1.43E-07	1.20E-08
heavy metals	kg Pb	1.69E-11	1.54E-11	1.58E-12
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	9.48E-14	8.91E-14	5.68E-15
winter smog	kg SPM	8.96E-08	2.15E-08	6.81E-08
summer smog	kg C2H4	8.66E-08	4.99E-08	3.67E-08
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	0.001464301	0	0.001464301
solid waste	kg	1.49E-07	0	1.49E-07

**Table B28** Results of the impact assessment fuel-oil transportation in no load of hot-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport rawmat Fuel oil no load	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	8.51E-05	7.75E-05	7.58E-06
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	6.79E-07	5.77E-07	1.02E-07
eutrophication	kg PO4	1.14E-07	1.04E-07	1.01E-08
heavy metals	kg Pb	1.42E-11	1.29E-11	1.33E-12
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	7.08E-14	6.60E-14	4.77E-15
winter smog	kg SPM	7.51E-08	1.80E-08	5.71E-08
summer smog	kg C2H4	1.18E-07	8.75E-08	3.08E-08
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	0.00122946	0	0.00122946
solid waste	kg	1.25E-07	0	1.25E-07

**Table B29** Results of the impact assessment hot-oil transportation in no load of hot-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport rawmat Hot oil no load	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	4.63E-07	4.21E-07	4.17E-08
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	1.45E-09	8.90E-10	5.64E-10
eutrophication	kg PO4	2.02E-10	1.47E-10	5.55E-11
heavy metals	kg Pb	7.83E-14	7.10E-14	7.32E-15
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	8.84E-16	8.58E-16	2.63E-17
winter smog	kg SPM	4.14E-10	9.93E-11	3.15E-10
summer smog	kg C2H4	7.83E-10	6.14E-10	1.70E-10
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	6.77E-06	0	6.77E-06
solid waste	kg	6.91E-10	0	6.91E-10

**Table B30** Results of the impact assessment grease transportation in no load of hot-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport rawmat grease no load	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	4.63E-06	4.21E-06	4.17E-07
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	1.45E-08	8.90E-09	5.64E-09
eutrophication	kg PO4	2.02E-09	1.47E-09	5.55E-10
heavy metals	kg Pb	7.83E-13	7.10E-13	7.32E-14
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	8.84E-15	8.58E-15	2.63E-16
winter smog	kg SPM	4.14E-09	9.93E-10	3.15E-09
summer smog	kg C2H4	7.83E-09	6.14E-09	1.70E-09
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	6.77E-05	0	6.77E-05
solid waste	kg	6.91E-09	0	6.91E-09



**Table B31** Results of the impact assessment Asphalt concrete transportation in no load of hot-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport product Asphalt concrete no load	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	2.17E-05	1.97E-05	1.93E-06
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	1.73E-07	1.47E-07	2.61E-08
eutrophication	kg PO4	2.90E-08	2.64E-08	2.57E-09
heavy metals	kg Pb	3.61E-12	3.28E-12	3.39E-13
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	1.80E-14	1.68E-14	1.21E-15
winter smog	kg SPM	1.91E-08	4.59E-09	1.46E-08
summer smog	kg C2H4	3.02E-08	2.23E-08	7.85E-09
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	0.000313121	0	0.000313121
solid waste	kg	3.20E-08	0	3.20E-08

**Table B32** Results of the impact assessment water transportation in no load of hot-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	Transport rawmat water no load	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	2.06E-05	1.87E-05	1.82E-06
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	1.64E-07	1.39E-07	2.45E-08
eutrophication	kg PO4	2.75E-08	2.51E-08	2.42E-09
heavy metals	kg Pb	3.43E-12	3.11E-12	3.19E-13
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	1.71E-14	1.60E-14	1.14E-15
winter smog	kg SPM	1.81E-08	4.36E-09	1.37E-08
summer smog	kg C2H4	2.86E-08	2.12E-08	7.39E-09
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	0.000294702	0	0.000294702
solid waste	kg	3.01E-08	0	3.01E-08

**Table B33** Results of the impact assessment 41.7 kg asphalt binder transportation in full load of warm-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat Asphalt binder	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	0.001581564	0	0.001581564
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	0.28838477	0.26812798	0.020256791
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.014700891	0.014322534	0.000378358
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	3.36E-05	3.08E-05	2.83E-06
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.15529804	0.14261449	0.012683558
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	5.82E-06	2.34E-06	3.49E-06
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	4.28E-05	3.65E-05	6.31E-06
acidification	kg SO2 eq	0.001901414	0.001644035	0.000257379
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	0.000439241	0.000412317	2.69E-05

**Table B34** Results of the impact assessment 968 kg aggregate transportation in full load of warm-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat Aggregate	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	0.027588346	0	0.027588346
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	5.030529	4.6771754	0.35335365
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.25648076	0.2498808	0.00659996
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.000588456	0.000539051	4.94E-05
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	2.715349	2.4941006	0.22124836
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.000101659	4.08E-05	6.09E-05
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	0.000747246	0.000637107	0.000110139
acidification	kg SO2 eq	0.033167896	0.028678258	0.004489638
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	0.007662044	0.007192385	0.000469658

**Table B35** Results of the impact assessment 6.77 kg fuel-oil transportation in full load of warm-mixed asphalt asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat Fuel oil	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	0.000295301	0	0.000295301
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	0.0458385	0.042056263	0.003782237
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.00209088	0.002020235	7.06E-05
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	6.29E-06	5.76E-06	5.29E-07
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.029026345	0.026658141	0.002368205
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.09E-06	4.36E-07	6.51E-07
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	5.83E-06	4.65E-06	1.18E-06
acidification	kg SO2 eq	0.000274164	0.000226107	4.81E-05
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	6.10E-05	5.60E-05	5.03E-06

**Table B36** Results of the impact assessment 0.00106 kg hot-oil transportation in full load of warm-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat Hot oil	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	1.53E-07	0	1.53E-07
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	2.27E-05	2.07E-05	1.96E-06
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.88E-06	1.85E-06	3.66E-08
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	3.25E-09	2.97E-09	2.74E-10
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.50E-05	1.38E-05	1.23E-06
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	5.62E-10	2.25E-10	3.37E-10
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	8.05E-09	7.44E-09	6.10E-10
acidification	kg SO2 eq	5.76E-08	3.27E-08	2.49E-08
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	9.66E-09	7.06E-09	2.60E-09

**Table B37** Results of the impact assessment 0.00179 kg grease transportation in full load of warm-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat grease	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	2.57E-07	0	2.57E-07
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	3.81E-05	3.48E-05	3.30E-06
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	3.17E-06	3.10E-06	6.16E-08
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	5.45E-09	4.99E-09	4.61E-10
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	2.52E-05	2.31E-05	2.06E-06
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	9.46E-10	3.78E-10	5.68E-10
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	1.36E-08	1.25E-08	1.03E-09
acidification	kg SO2 eq	9.69E-08	5.50E-08	4.19E-08
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	1.62E-08	1.19E-08	4.38E-09

**Table B38** Results of the impact assessment 1000 kg Asphalt concrete transportation in full load of warm-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport_product Asphalt concrete	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	0.011375919	0	0.011375919
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	1.7625488	1.6168451	0.14570365
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.080339474	0.077618012	0.002721461
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.000241592	0.00022122	2.04E-05
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.1154974	1.0242667	0.091230678
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	4.19E-05	1.68E-05	2.51E-05
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	0.000224343	0.000178928	4.54E-05
acidification	kg SO2 eq	0.01054739	0.00869611	0.00185128
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	0.002346136	0.002152475	0.000193661

**Table B39** Results of the impact assessment 3.7 kg water transportation in full load of warn-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat water	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	3.90E-05	0	3.90E-05
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	0.00605851	0.005558455	0.000500055
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.000276227	0.000266887	9.34E-06
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	8.30E-07	7.61E-07	6.99E-08
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.003832941	0.003519837	0.000313104
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.44E-07	5.76E-08	8.61E-08
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	7.71E-07	6.15E-07	1.56E-07
acidification	kg SO2 eq	3.62E-05	2.99E-05	6.35E-06
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	8.06E-06	7.40E-06	6.65E-07

**Table B40** Results of the impact assessment 1.9 kg sasobit transportation in full load of warn-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat Sasobit	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	0.000184985	0	0.000184985
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	0.027431302	0.025062005	0.002369297
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.00228216	0.002237907	4.43E-05
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	3.94E-06	3.61E-06	3.31E-07
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.018166603	0.016683095	0.001483508
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	6.81E-07	2.73E-07	4.08E-07
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	9.77E-06	9.03E-06	7.39E-07
acidification	kg SO2 eq	6.97E-05	3.96E-05	3.01E-05
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	1.17E-05	8.55E-06	3.15E-06

**Table B41** Results of the impact assessment asphalt binder transportation in no load of warm-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat Asphalt binder no load	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	9.32E-07	0	9.32E-07
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq	0.0001360	0.000124146	1.19E-05
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	7.03E-06	6.80E-06	2.23E-07
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.99E-08	1.83E-08	1.67E-09
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	9.20E-05	8.45E-05	7.47E-06
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	3.44E-09	1.39E-09	2.06E-09
photochemical oxidation	kg C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	2.10E-08	1.73E-08	3.72E-09
acidification	kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq	9.19E-07	7.68E-07	1.52E-07
eutrophication	kg PO <sub>4</sub> --- eq	2.07E-07	1.91E-07	1.59E-08

**Table B42** Results of the impact assessment aggregate transportation in no load of warm-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat Aggregate no load	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	7.05E-07	0	7.05E-07
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq	0.000102348	9.33E-05	9.04E-06
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	5.30E-06	5.13E-06	1.69E-07
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.50E-08	1.37E-08	1.26E-09
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	6.92E-05	6.35E-05	5.66E-06
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	2.60E-09	1.04E-09	1.56E-09
photochemical oxidation	kg C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	1.58E-08	1.30E-08	2.82E-09
acidification	kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq	6.92E-07	5.77E-07	1.15E-07
eutrophication	kg PO <sub>4</sub> --- eq	1.55E-07	1.43E-07	1.20E-08

**Table B43** Results of the impact assessment fuel-oil transportation in no load of warm-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat Fuel oil no load	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	5.92E-07	0	5.92E-07
<b>global warming (GWP100)</b>	<b>kg CO2 eq</b>	<b>8.55E-05</b>	<b>7.79E-05</b>	<b>7.59E-06</b>
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	3.91E-06	3.77E-06	1.42E-07
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.26E-08	1.15E-08	1.06E-09
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	5.81E-05	5.34E-05	4.75E-06
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	2.18E-09	8.74E-10	1.31E-09
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	1.11E-08	8.70E-09	2.36E-09
acidification	kg SO2 eq	5.17E-07	4.21E-07	9.64E-08
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	1.14E-07	1.04E-07	1.01E-08

**Table B44** Results of the impact assessment hot-oil transportation in no load of warm-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat Hot oil no load	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	3.26E-09	0	3.26E-09
<b>global warming (GWP100)</b>	<b>kg CO2 eq</b>	<b>4.71E-07</b>	<b>4.30E-07</b>	<b>4.18E-08</b>
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	3.90E-08	3.82E-08	7.80E-10
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	6.95E-11	6.37E-11	5.84E-12
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	3.21E-07	2.95E-07	2.62E-08
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.20E-11	4.82E-12	7.19E-12
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	1.68E-10	1.55E-10	1.30E-11
acidification	kg SO2 eq	1.21E-09	6.84E-10	5.31E-10
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	2.02E-10	1.47E-10	5.55E-11

**Table B45** Results of the impact assessment grease transportation in no load of warn-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat grease no load	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	3.26E-08	0	3.26E-08
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	4.71E-06	4.30E-06	4.18E-07
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	3.90E-07	3.82E-07	7.80E-09
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	6.95E-10	6.37E-10	5.84E-11
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	3.21E-06	2.95E-06	2.62E-07
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.20E-10	4.82E-11	7.19E-11
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	1.68E-09	1.55E-09	1.30E-10
acidification	kg SO2 eq	1.21E-08	6.84E-09	5.31E-09
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	2.02E-09	1.47E-09	5.55E-10

**Table B46** Results of the impact assessment Asphalt concrete transportation in no load of warn-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport prod Asphalt concrete no load	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	1.51E-07	0	1.51E-07
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	2.18E-05	1.99E-05	1.93E-06
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	9.96E-07	9.60E-07	3.61E-08
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	3.19E-09	2.92E-09	2.70E-10
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.48E-05	1.35E-05	1.21E-06
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	5.55E-10	2.22E-10	3.33E-10
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	2.81E-09	2.21E-09	6.02E-10
acidification	kg SO2 eq	1.32E-07	1.07E-07	2.45E-08
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	2.90E-08	2.64E-08	2.57E-09



**Table B47** Results of the impact assessment water transportation in no load of warm-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat water no load	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	1.42E-07	0	1.42E-07
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	2.07E-05	1.88E-05	1.82E-06
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	9.46E-07	9.12E-07	3.40E-08
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	3.05E-09	2.79E-09	2.54E-10
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.41E-05	1.29E-05	1.14E-06
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	5.25E-10	2.11E-10	3.13E-10
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	2.67E-09	2.10E-09	5.67E-10
acidification	kg SO2 eq	1.25E-07	1.02E-07	2.31E-08
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	2.75E-08	2.51E-08	2.42E-09

**Table B48** Results of the impact assessment sasobit transportation in no load of warm-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat Sasobit no load	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	3.26E-07	0	3.26E-07
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	4.71E-05	4.30E-05	4.18E-06
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	3.90E-06	3.82E-06	7.80E-08
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	6.95E-09	6.37E-09	5.84E-10
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	3.21E-05	2.95E-05	2.62E-06
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.20E-09	4.82E-10	7.19E-10
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	1.68E-08	1.55E-08	1.30E-09
acidification	kg SO2 eq	1.21E-07	6.84E-08	5.31E-08
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	2.02E-08	1.47E-08	5.55E-09

**Table B49** Results of the impact assessment 41.7 kg asphalt binder transportation in full load of warm-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat Asphalt binder	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	0.28649607	0.266248	0.020248064
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	0.002542046	0.002268669	0.000273377
eutrophication	kg PO4	0.000439241	0.000412317	2.69E-05
heavy metals	kg Pb	3.80E-08	3.45E-08	3.55E-09
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	2.59E-10	2.46E-10	1.27E-11
winter smog	kg SPM	0.000201073	4.85E-05	0.000152573
summer smog	kg C2H4	0.000218293	0.000136003	8.23E-05
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	3.2829801	0	3.2829801
solid waste	kg	0.000335091	0	0.000335091

**Table B50** Results of the impact assessment 968 kg aggregate transportation in full load of warm-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat Aggregate	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	4.9975829	4.6443815	0.35320143
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	0.044342977	0.03957426	0.004768717
eutrophication	kg PO4	0.007662044	0.007192385	0.000469658
heavy metals	kg Pb	6.62E-07	6.00E-07	6.19E-08
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	4.51E-09	4.29E-09	2.22E-10
winter smog	kg SPM	0.003507479	0.000846032	0.002661447
summer smog	kg C2H4	0.003807859	0.002372418	0.001435441
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	57.267364	0	57.267364
solid waste	kg	0.005845235	0	0.005845235

**Table B51** Results of the impact assessment 6.77 kg fuel-oil transportation in full load of warm-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat Fuel oil	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	0.04560651	0.041825902	0.003780608
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	0.000361466	0.000310422	5.10E-05
eutrophication	kg PO4	6.10E-05	5.60E-05	5.03E-06
heavy metals	kg Pb	7.06E-09	6.40E-09	6.63E-10
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	3.76E-11	3.52E-11	2.38E-12
winter smog	kg SPM	3.75E-05	9.01E-06	2.85E-05
summer smog	kg C2H4	6.02E-05	4.49E-05	1.54E-05
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	0.61298013	0	0.61298013
solid waste	kg	6.26E-05	0	6.26E-05

**Table B52** Results of the impact assessment 0.00106 kg hot-oil transportation in full load of warm-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat Hot oil	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	2.23E-05	2.03E-05	1.96E-06
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	6.91E-08	4.27E-08	2.64E-08
eutrophication	kg PO4	9.66E-09	7.06E-09	2.60E-09
heavy metals	kg Pb	3.66E-12	3.32E-12	3.43E-13
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	4.27E-14	4.15E-14	1.23E-15
winter smog	kg SPM	1.94E-08	4.64E-09	1.47E-08
summer smog	kg C2H4	3.72E-08	2.92E-08	7.95E-09
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	0.000317265	0	0.000317265
solid waste	kg	3.24E-08	0	3.24E-08

**Table B53** Results of the impact assessment 0.00179 kg grease transportation in full load of warm-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat grease	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	3.74E-05	3.41E-05	3.29E-06
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	1.16E-07	7.17E-08	4.45E-08
eutrophication	kg PO4	1.62E-08	1.19E-08	4.38E-09
heavy metals	kg Pb	6.15E-12	5.57E-12	5.78E-13
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	7.18E-14	6.97E-14	2.07E-15
winter smog	kg SPM	3.26E-08	7.81E-09	2.48E-08
summer smog	kg C2H4	6.25E-08	4.91E-08	1.34E-08
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	0.000534147	0	0.000534147
solid waste	kg	5.45E-08	0	5.45E-08

**Table B54** Results of the impact assessment 1000 kg Asphalt concrete transportation in full load of warm-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport product Asphalt concrete	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	1.7536572	1.6080163	0.14564088
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	0.013904407	0.01193805	0.001966357
eutrophication	kg PO4	0.002346136	0.002152475	0.000193661
heavy metals	kg Pb	2.74E-07	2.48E-07	2.55E-08
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	1.45E-09	1.35E-09	9.16E-11
winter smog	kg SPM	0.001445235	0.0003478	0.001097435
summer smog	kg C2H4	0.002318697	0.0017268	0.000591897
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	23.613917	0	23.613917
solid waste	kg	0.002410254	0	0.002410254

**Table B55** Results of the impact assessment 3.7 kg water transportation in full load of warm-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat water	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	0.006027848	0.005528008	0.00049984
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	4.78E-05	4.10E-05	6.75E-06
eutrophication	kg PO4	8.06E-06	7.40E-06	6.65E-07
heavy metals	kg Pb	9.37E-10	8.49E-10	8.76E-11
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	4.97E-12	4.66E-12	3.14E-13
winter smog	kg SPM	4.96E-06	1.19E-06	3.77E-06
summer smog	kg C2H4	7.96E-06	5.93E-06	2.03E-06
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	0.081043046	0	0.081043046
solid waste	kg	8.27E-06	0	8.27E-06

**Table B56** Results of the impact assessment 1.9 kg sasobit transportation in full load of warm-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat Sasobit	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	0.026947928	0.024579652	0.002368276
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	8.36E-05	5.16E-05	3.20E-05
eutrophication	kg PO4	1.17E-05	8.55E-06	3.15E-06
heavy metals	kg Pb	4.43E-09	4.02E-09	4.15E-10
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	5.18E-11	5.03E-11	1.49E-12
winter smog	kg SPM	2.35E-05	5.63E-06	1.78E-05
summer smog	kg C2H4	4.50E-05	3.54E-05	9.62E-06
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	0.38398748	0	0.38398748
solid waste	kg	3.92E-05	0	3.92E-05

**Table B57** Results of the impact assessment asphalt binder transportation in no load of warm-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat Asphalt binder no load	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	0.000135203	0.000123275	1.19E-05
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	1.22E-06	1.06E-06	1.61E-07
eutrophication	kg PO4	2.07E-07	1.91E-07	1.59E-08
heavy metals	kg Pb	2.25E-11	2.05E-11	2.09E-12
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	1.26E-13	1.18E-13	7.50E-15
winter smog	kg SPM	1.18E-07	2.86E-08	8.99E-08
summer smog	kg C2H4	1.15E-07	6.64E-08	4.85E-08
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	0.001933982	0	0.001933982
solid waste	kg	1.97E-07	0	1.97E-07

**Table B58** Results of the impact assessment aggregate transportation in no load of warm-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat Aggregate no load	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	0.000101689	9.27E-05	9.03E-06
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	9.16E-07	7.94E-07	1.22E-07
eutrophication	kg PO4	1.55E-07	1.43E-07	1.20E-08
heavy metals	kg Pb	1.69E-11	1.54E-11	1.58E-12
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	9.48E-14	8.91E-14	5.68E-15
winter smog	kg SPM	8.96E-08	2.15E-08	6.81E-08
summer smog	kg C2H4	8.66E-08	4.99E-08	3.67E-08
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	0.001464301	0	0.001464301
solid waste	kg	1.49E-07	0	1.49E-07

**Table B59** Results of the impact assessment fuel-oil transportation in no load of warn-mixed asphalt asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat Fuel oil no load	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	8.51E-05	7.75E-05	7.58E-06
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	6.79E-07	5.77E-07	1.02E-07
eutrophication	kg PO4	1.14E-07	1.04E-07	1.01E-08
heavy metals	kg Pb	1.42E-11	1.29E-11	1.33E-12
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	7.08E-14	6.60E-14	4.77E-15
winter smog	kg SPM	7.51E-08	1.80E-08	5.71E-08
summer smog	kg C2H4	1.18E-07	8.75E-08	3.08E-08
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	0.00122946	0	0.00122946
solid waste	kg	1.25E-07	0	1.25E-07

**Table B60** Results of the impact assessment hot-oil transportation in no load of warn-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat Hot oil no load	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	4.63E-07	4.21E-07	4.17E-08
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	1.45E-09	8.90E-10	5.64E-10
eutrophication	kg PO4	2.02E-10	1.47E-10	5.55E-11
heavy metals	kg Pb	7.83E-14	7.10E-14	7.32E-15
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	8.84E-16	8.58E-16	2.63E-17
winter smog	kg SPM	4.14E-10	9.93E-11	3.15E-10
summer smog	kg C2H4	7.83E-10	6.14E-10	1.70E-10
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	6.77E-06	0	6.77E-06
solid waste	kg	6.91E-10	0	6.91E-10

**Table B61** Results of the impact assessment grease transportation in no load of warm-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat grease no load	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	4.63E-06	4.21E-06	4.17E-07
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	1.45E-08	8.90E-09	5.64E-09
eutrophication	kg PO4	2.02E-09	1.47E-09	5.55E-10
heavy metals	kg Pb	7.83E-13	7.10E-13	7.32E-14
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	8.84E-15	8.58E-15	2.63E-16
winter smog	kg SPM	4.14E-09	9.93E-10	3.15E-09
summer smog	kg C2H4	7.83E-09	6.14E-09	1.70E-09
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	6.77E-05	0	6.77E-05
solid waste	kg	6.91E-09	0	6.91E-09

**Table B62** Results of the impact assessment Asphalt concrete transportation in no load of warm-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport product Asphalt concrete no load	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	2.17E-05	1.97E-05	1.93E-06
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	1.73E-07	1.47E-07	2.61E-08
eutrophication	kg PO4	2.90E-08	2.64E-08	2.57E-09
heavy metals	kg Pb	3.61E-12	3.28E-12	3.39E-13
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	1.80E-14	1.68E-14	1.21E-15
winter smog	kg SPM	1.91E-08	4.59E-09	1.46E-08
summer smog	kg C2H4	3.02E-08	2.23E-08	7.85E-09
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	0.000313121	0	0.000313121
solid waste	kg	3.20E-08	0	3.20E-08



**Table B53** Results of the impact assessment water transportation in no load of warm-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat water no load	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	2.06E-05	1.87E-05	1.82E-06
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	1.64E-07	1.39E-07	2.45E-08
eutrophication	kg PO4	2.75E-08	2.51E-08	2.42E-09
heavy metals	kg Pb	3.43E-12	3.11E-12	3.19E-13
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	1.71E-14	1.60E-14	1.14E-15
winter smog	kg SPM	1.81E-08	4.36E-09	1.37E-08
summer smog	kg C2H4	2.86E-08	2.12E-08	7.39E-09
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	0.000294702	0	0.000294702
solid waste	kg	3.01E-08	0	3.01E-08

**Table B64** Results of the impact assessment sasobit transportation in no load of warm-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Transport rawmat Sasobit no load	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	4.63E-05	4.21E-05	4.17E-06
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	1.45E-07	8.90E-08	5.64E-08
eutrophication	kg PO4	2.02E-08	1.47E-08	5.55E-09
heavy metals	kg Pb	7.83E-12	7.10E-12	7.32E-13
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	8.84E-14	8.58E-14	2.63E-15
winter smog	kg SPM	4.14E-08	9.93E-09	3.15E-08
summer smog	kg C2H4	7.83E-08	6.14E-08	1.70E-08
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	0.000676894	0	0.000676894
solid waste	kg	6.91E-08	0	6.91E-08

**Table B65** Results of the impact assessment paver of hot-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	HMA-Pavement paver	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	0.006615	0	0.00661499
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	0.5227139	0.43798861	0.0847253
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.006176	0.004593526	0.001582504
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.18E-05	0	1.18E-05
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.0530498	0	0.05304978
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.46E-05	0	1.46E-05
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	5.82E-05	3.18E-05	2.64E-05
acidification	kg SO2 eq	0.0028945	0.00181797	0.001076502
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	0.0005717	0.000459069	0.000112612

**Table B66** Results of the impact assessment breakdown of hot-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	HMA-Pavement breakdown	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	0.0007831	0	0.000783062
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	0.0609735	0.050943972	0.010029521
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.000733	0.000545672	0.000187332
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.40E-06	0	1.40E-06
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.0062799	0	0.00627987
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.73E-06	0	1.73E-06
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	6.95E-06	3.82E-06	3.13E-06
acidification	kg SO2 eq	0.0003433	0.00021582	0.000127433
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	6.79E-05	5.45E-05	1.33E-05

**Table B67** Results of the impact assessment Finish rolling of hot-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	HMA-Pavement finish rolling	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	0.001067	0	0.001067005
<b>global warming (GWP100)</b>	<b>kg CO2 eq</b>	<b>0.0951921</b>	<b>0.081525831</b>	<b>0.013666287</b>
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.0012086	0.00095333	0.00025526
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.91E-06	0	1.91E-06
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.008557	0	0.00855699
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	2.35E-06	0	2.35E-06
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	1.96E-05	1.53E-05	4.26E-06
acidification	kg SO2 eq	0.0005264	0.00035277	0.000173641
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	0.0001074	8.92E-05	1.82E-05

**Table B68** Results of the impact assessment paver of hot-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	HMA-Pavement paver	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	0.5209941	0.4363053	0.0846888
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	0.003658928	0.00251551	0.001143418
eutrophication	kg PO4	0.000571681	0.000459069	0.000112612
heavy metals	kg Pb	1.48E-08	0	1.48E-08
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	5.33E-11	0	5.33E-11
winter smog	kg SPM	0.001110748	0.0004726	0.000638148
summer smog	kg C2H4	0.000450448	0.000106266	0.000344182
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
<b>energy resources</b>	<b>MJ LHV</b>	<b>13.731271</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13.731271</b>
solid waste	kg	0.00140154	0	0.00140154

**Table B69** Results of the impact assessment breakdown of hot-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	HMA-Pavement breakdown	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	0.0607666	0.0507414	0.0100252
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	0.000434034	0.00029868	0.000135354
eutrophication	kg PO4	6.79E-05	5.45E-05	1.33E-05
heavy metals	kg Pb	1.76E-09	0	1.76E-09
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	6.30E-12	0	6.30E-12
winter smog	kg SPM	0.000131742	5.62E-05	7.55E-05
summer smog	kg C2H4	5.34E-05	1.27E-05	4.07E-05
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	1.6254656	0	1.6254656
solid waste	kg	0.00016591	0	0.00016591

**Table B70** Results of the impact assessment Finish rolling of hot-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	HMA-Pavement finish rolling	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	0.0943406	0.0806802	0.0136604
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	0.000672805	0.00048837	0.000184435
eutrophication	kg PO4	0.000107357	8.92E-05	1.82E-05
heavy metals	kg Pb	2.39E-09	0	2.39E-09
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	8.59E-12	0	8.59E-12
winter smog	kg SPM	0.000268634	0.0001657	0.000102934
summer smog	kg C2H4	8.56E-05	3.01E-05	5.55E-05
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	2.2148696	0	2.2148696
solid waste	kg	0.00022607	0	0.00022607

**Table B71** Results of the impact assessment paver of warm-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Pavement paver	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	0.004631824	0	0.004631824
<b>global warming (GWP100)</b>	<b>kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq</b>	<b>0.36591686</b>	<b>0.3065921</b>	<b>0.059324757</b>
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.004253747	0.003145676	0.001108071
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	8.29E-06	0	8.29E-06
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.03714552	0	0.03714552
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.02E-05	0	1.02E-05
photochemical oxidation	kg C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	4.08E-05	2.23E-05	1.85E-05
acidification	kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq	0.002026968	0.0012732	0.000753768
eutrophication	kg PO <sub>4</sub> --- eq	0.000400211	0.00032136	7.89E-05

**Table B72** Results of the impact assessment breakdown of warm-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Pavement breakdown	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	0.000547922	0	0.000547922
<b>global warming (GWP100)</b>	<b>kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq</b>	<b>0.042679113</b>	<b>0.03566129</b>	<b>0.007017823</b>
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.000505583	0.000374504	0.000131079
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	9.81E-07	0	9.81E-07
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.00439413	0	0.00439413
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.21E-06	0	1.21E-06
photochemical oxidation	kg C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	4.89E-06	2.70E-06	2.19E-06
acidification	kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq	0.000240967	0.0001518	8.92E-05
eutrophication	kg PO <sub>4</sub> --- eq	4.75E-05	3.82E-05	9.33E-06

**Table B73** Results of the impact assessment Finish rolling of warm-mixed asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Pavement finish rolling	Diesel I
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	0.000745351	0	0.000745351
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	0.066614623	0.05706811	0.009546513
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0	0	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.000819666	0.000641356	0.00017831
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.33E-06	0	1.33E-06
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.00597744	0	0.00597744
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.64E-06	0	1.64E-06
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	1.37E-05	1.07E-05	2.98E-06
acidification	kg SO2 eq	0.000368496	0.0002472	0.000121296
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	7.51E-05	6.24E-05	1.27E-05

**Table B74** Results of the impact assessment paver of warm-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Pavement paver	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	0.3647132	0.305414	0.0592992
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	0.002562023	0.0017614	0.000800623
eutrophication	kg PO4	0.000400211	0.00032136	7.89E-05
heavy metals	kg Pb	1.04E-08	0	1.04E-08
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	3.73E-11	0	3.73E-11
winter smog	kg SPM	0.000692832	0.000246	0.000446832
summer smog	kg C2H4	0.000304677	6.37E-05	0.000240997
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	9.6146522	0	9.6146522
solid waste	kg	0.00098136	0	0.00098136

**Table B75** Results of the impact assessment breakdown of warm-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Pavement breakdown	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	0.0425338	0.035519	0.0070148
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	0.00030451	0.0002098	9.47E-05
eutrophication	kg PO4	4.75E-05	3.82E-05	9.33E-06
heavy metals	kg Pb	1.23E-09	0	1.23E-09
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	4.41E-12	0	4.41E-12
winter smog	kg SPM	8.29E-05	3.00E-05	5.29E-05
summer smog	kg C2H4	3.61E-05	7.56E-06	2.85E-05
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	1.1373655	0	1.1373655
solid waste	kg	0.00011609	0	0.00011609

**Table B76** Results of the impact assessment Finish rolling of warm-mixed asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total	WMA-Pavement breakdown	Diesel I
greenhouse	kg CO2	0.0425338	0.035519	0.0070148
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0	0	0
acidification	kg SO2	0.00030451	0.0002098	9.47E-05
eutrophication	kg PO4	4.75E-05	3.82E-05	9.33E-06
heavy metals	kg Pb	1.23E-09	0	1.23E-09
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	4.41E-12	0	4.41E-12
winter smog	kg SPM	8.29E-05	3.00E-05	5.29E-05
summer smog	kg C2H4	3.61E-05	7.56E-06	2.85E-05
pesticides	kg act.subst	0	0	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	1.1373655	0	1.1373655
solid waste	kg	0.00011609	0	0.00011609

**Table B77** Results of the impact assessment transportation in full load of asphalt pavement by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	0.0112622
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	1.7449238
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.0795394
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.0002393
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.104861
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	4.15E-05
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	0.0002221
acidification	kg SO2 eq	0.0104419
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	0.0023227

**Table B78** Results of the impact assessment transportation in no load of asphalt pavement by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	1.51E-07
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	2.18E-05
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	0
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	9.96E-07
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	3.19E-09
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	1.48E-05
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	5.55E-10
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	2.81E-09
acidification	kg SO2 eq	1.32E-07
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	2.90E-08



**Table B79** Results of the impact assessment transportation in full load of asphalt pavement by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

<b>Impact category</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Total</b>
greenhouse	kg CO2	1.7361212
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0
acidification	kg SO2	0.0137654
eutrophication	kg PO4	0.0023227
heavy metals	kg Pb	2.71E-07
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	1.43E-09
winter smog	kg SPM	0.0014308
summer smog	kg C2H4	0.0022955
pesticides	kg act.subst	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	23.377787
solid waste	kg	0.0023862

**Table B80** Results of the impact assessment transportation in no load of asphalt pavement by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

<b>Impact category</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Total</b>
greenhouse	kg CO2	2.17E-05
ozone layer	kg CFC11	0
acidification	kg SO2	1.73E-07
eutrophication	kg PO4	2.90E-08
heavy metals	kg Pb	3.61E-12
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	1.80E-14
winter smog	kg SPM	1.91E-08
summer smog	kg C2H4	3.02E-08
pesticides	kg act.subst	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	0.0003131
solid waste	kg	3.20E-08

**Table B81** Results of the impact assessment recycling asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

<b>Impact category</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Total</b>
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	-0.976468
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	-24.8924
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	-3.12E-05
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	-16.38605
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	-1.547806
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	-6806.238
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	-0.098348
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	-0.009426
acidification	kg SO2 eq	-0.125598
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	-0.022245

**Table B82** Results of the impact assessment recycling asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2 03 / Europe e

<b>Impact category</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Total</b>
greenhouse	kg CO2	-21.43815
ozone layer	kg CFC11	-4.15E-05
acidification	kg SO2	-0.146792
eutrophication	kg PO4	-0.022151
heavy metals	kg Pb	-0.000165
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	-2.56E-06
winter smog	kg SPM	-7.63396
summer smog	kg C2H4	-0.064811
pesticides	kg act.subst	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	-40.31012
solid waste	kg	0.0083136

**Table B83** Results of the impact assessment landfill asphalt by using CML 2 baseline 2000 V2.03 / World, 1995

Impact category	Unit	Total
abiotic depletion	kg Sb eq	0.0035931
global warming (GWP100)	kg CO2 eq	0.5538936
ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	7.30E-07
human toxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.1359022
fresh water aquatic ecotox.	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.0294802
marine aquatic ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	116.92078
terrestrial ecotoxicity	kg 1,4-DB eq	0.0005281
photochemical oxidation	kg C2H4	0.0001347
acidification	kg SO2 eq	0.00413
eutrophication	kg PO4--- eq	0.0008371

**Table B84** Results of the impact assessment landfill asphalt by using Eco-indicator 95 V2.03 / Europe e

Impact category	Unit	Total
greenhouse	kg CO2	0.5406285
ozone layer	kg CFC11	9.72E-07
acidification	kg SO2	0.0052358
eutrophication	kg PO4	0.0008371
heavy metals	kg Pb	1.88E-06
carcinogens	kg B(a)P	5.45E-09
winter smog	kg SPM	0.0017239
summer smog	kg C2H4	0.0009251
pesticides	kg act.subst	0
energy resources	MJ LHV	7.5900282
solid waste	kg	0

## CURRICULUM VITAE

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**Proceedings:**

1. Leedilok, S., Malakul, P., Chatchupong, T. (2013, April 23) Life Cycle Environmental and Energy Assessment of Warm-mixed Asphalt (WMA). Proceedings of The 4<sup>th</sup> Research Symposium on Petroleum, Petrochemicals, and Advanced Materials and The 18<sup>th</sup> PPC Symposium on Petroleum, Petrochemicals, and Polymers, Bangkok, Thailand